

**Table S1** Quantile regression results for the 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup> and 90<sup>th</sup> percentile year coefficients, by sex and broad age group

Year effect	OLS regression (mean)		10 <sup>th</sup> quantile		25 <sup>th</sup> quantile		50 <sup>th</sup> quantile		75 <sup>th</sup> quantile		90 <sup>th</sup> quantile	
	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI
<b>Adults</b>	0.170	0.153 to 0.187	0.054	0.041 to 0.067	0.086	0.072 to 0.101	0.148	0.130 to 0.166	0.239	0.212 to 0.267	0.314	0.271 to 0.357
<b>Males</b>												
18-44	0.131	0.102 to 0.160	0.046	0.014 to 0.078	0.077	0.046 to 0.109	0.092 <sup>†</sup>	0.056 to 0.128	0.162 <sup>†</sup>	0.111 to 0.214	0.265 <sup>†</sup>	0.182 to 0.348
45-64	0.167	0.134 to 0.199	0.096	0.055 to 0.136	0.107	0.073 to 0.141	0.159 <sup>†</sup>	0.127 to 0.191	0.206 <sup>†</sup>	0.154 to 0.258	0.254 <sup>†</sup>	0.167 to 0.342
<b>Females</b>												
18-44	0.240	0.206 to 0.273	0.047	0.022 to 0.071	0.104 <sup>†</sup>	0.075 to 0.133	0.214 <sup>†</sup>	0.171 to 0.257	0.387 <sup>†</sup>	0.317 to 0.456	0.450 <sup>†</sup>	0.337 to 0.562
45-64	0.131	0.094 to 0.168	0.035	-0.005 to 0.074	0.051	0.013 to 0.089	0.107 <sup>†</sup>	0.073 to 0.142	0.209 <sup>†</sup>	0.153 to 0.264	0.288 <sup>†</sup>	0.206 to 0.370

\* Adjusted for survey wave, single year of age (within age group) and SIMD

\* Confidence intervals based on boot-strapped estimates (100 repetitions)

\* Calculated on unweighted data (software restrictions)

† Coefficient statistically significantly higher than the coefficient for the 10<sup>th</sup> quantile (p < 0.05)

**Table S2** Quantile regression results for the 10<sup>th</sup>, 25<sup>th</sup>, 50<sup>th</sup>, 75<sup>th</sup> and 90<sup>th</sup> percentile year coefficients, children aged 2 to 15 years

Year effect	OLS regression (mean)		10 <sup>th</sup> quantile		25 <sup>th</sup> quantile		50 <sup>th</sup> quantile		75 <sup>th</sup> quantile		90 <sup>th</sup> quantile	
	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI	coefficient	95% CI
2-15 years	-0.005	-0.024 to 0.015	-0.030	-0.047 to -0.014	-0.025	-0.043 to -0.007	-0.020	-0.038 to -0.002	0.006 <sup>†</sup>	-0.024 to 0.036 <sup>†</sup>	0.039 <sup>†</sup>	-0.020 to 0.079 <sup>†</sup>

\* Adjusted for survey wave, single year of age (within age group), sex and SIMD

\* Confidence intervals based on boot-strapped estimates (100 repetitions)

\* Calculated on unweighted data (software restrictions)

† Coefficient statistically significantly higher than the coefficient for the 10<sup>th</sup> quantile (p < 0.05)