**Appendix:**

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| **Table 1: Odds ratios from generalized structural equation model logit estimation of Latina maternal characteristics, Latina maternal insurance coverage status, and youth uninsurance.**  |
|  | **Maternal Insurance Coverage Status** | **Youth Insurance Coverage Status** |
|  | **Private** | **Public** | **Uninsured** | **Uninsured** |
|  | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** |
| **Predisposing Factors** |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal Citizenship Status |  |  |  |  |
|  US-born Citizen | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  Naturalized Citizen | 0.84\*[0.73-0.97] | 1.00[0.87-1.16] | 1.27\*\*\*[1.10-1.47] | 0.87[0.69-1.11] |
|  Noncitizen | 0.40\*\*\*[0.34-0.45] | 0.43\*\*\*[0.38-0.49] | 4.75\*\*\*[4.25-5.30] | 0.58\*\*\*[0.47-0.72] |
| Maternal Insurance Coverage |  |  |  |  |
|  Private |  |  |  | REF. |
|  Public |  |  |  | 0.96[0.62-1.51] |
|  Uninsured |  |  |  | 23.2\*\*\*[17.2-31.1] |
| Maternal Marital Status |  |  |  |  |
|  Married | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  Divorced/Separated | 0.62\*\*\*[0.53-0.72] | 1.84\*\*\*[1.60-2.11] | 0.98[0.85-1.13] | 0.83[0.65-1.06] |
|  Never Married | 0.47\*\*\*[0.41-0.54] | 1.89\*\*\*[1.68-2.11] | 1.08[0.97-1.21] | 0.70\*\*\*[0.58-0.86] |
| Interview Language |  |  |  |  |
|  English or Spanish and English | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  Spanish or Other | 0.71\*\*\*[0.61-0.82] | 1.02[0.90-1.16] | 1.28\*\*\*[1.15-1.44] | 0.92[0.75-1.12] |
| Maternal Education Level  |  |  |  |  |
|  Less than High School Degree | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  High School Degree | 1.62\*\*\*[1.43-1.84] | 0.90[0.80-1.11] | 0.80\*\*\*[0.72-0.89] | 0.86[0.72-1.03] |
|  College Degree or more | 3.63\*\*\*[3.01-4.37] | 0.45\*\*\*[0.36-0.56] | 0.38\*\*\*[0.31-0.46] | 0.90[0.65-1.25] |
| Maternal Employment |  |  |  |  |
|  Working/With a job | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  Unemployed | 0.23\*\*\*[0.18-0.30] | 1.76\*\*[1.47-2.11] | 1.51\*\*[1.25-1.82] | 1.07[0.80-1.42] |
|  Not in Labor Force | 0.40\*\*\*[0.36-0.45] | 1.75\*\*\*[1.57-1.95] | 1.19\*\*\*[1.08-1.31] | 0.74\*\*\*[0.63-0.87] |
| Maternal Age  |  |  |  |  |
|  18-29 | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  30-39 | 1.80\*\*\*[1.59-2.04] | 0.63\*\*\*[0.56-0.70] | 0.95[0.85-1.05] | 1.11[0.93-1.32] |
|  40-49 | 2.24\*\*\*[1.92-2.62] | 0.66\*\*\*[0.57-0.76] | 0.73\*\*\*[0.63-0.84] | 1.50\*\*\*[1.20-1.87] |
|  50-64 | 3.27\*\*\*[2.41-4.44] | 0.61\*\*\*[0.47-0.81] | 0.45\*\*\*[0.33-0.61] | 1.27[0.81-2.00] |
| US Census Region |  |  |  |  |
|  Northeast | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  North Central/Midwest | 1.90\*\*\*[1.53-2.35] | 0.41\*\*\*[0.33-0.50] | 1.62\*\*[1.33-1.97] | 1.47\*[1.04-2.16] |
|  South | 1.34\*\*\*[1.13-1.59] | 0.19\*\*\*[0.16-0.22] | 3.49\*\*\*[2.97-4.09] | 1.90\*\*\*[1.38-2.62] |
|  West | 1.33\*\*\*[1.13-1.57] | 0.75\*\*\*[0.65-0.86] | 1.23\*[1.05-1.44] | 1.75\*\*\*[1.28-2.41] |
| **Enabling Factor** |  |  |  |  |
| Income (%FPL) |  |  |  |  |
|  200% and above | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  100-199% | 0.25\*\*\*[0.23-0.28] | 3.77\*\*\*[3.25-4.36] | 2.43\*\*\*[2.14-2.76] | 0.60\*\*\*[0.49-0.74] |
|  99% and below | 0.08\*\*\*[0.07-0.09] | 6.89\*\*\*[5.90-8.05] | 2.62\*\*\*[2.29-2.99] | 0.38\*\*\*[0.30-0.47] |
| **Need Factor** |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal General Health Status |  |  |  |  |
|  Excellent/very good | REF. | REF. | REF. |  |
|  Good | 0.87\*[0.78-0.97] | 1.19\*\*\*[1.07-1.32] | 1.01[0.92-1.12] |  |
|  Fair/poor | 0.78\*[0.63-0.95] | 1.27\*\*[1.09-1.49] | 0.99[0.85-1.17] |  |
| Youth General Health Status |  |  |  |  |
|  Excellent/very good |  |  |  | REF. |
|  Good |  |  |  | 0.96[0.79-1.18] |
|  Fair/poor |  |  |  | 1.24[0.78-1.98] |
| **Contextual Characteristic** |  |  |  |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
|  2010-2013 | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  2014-2015 | 1.08[0.97-1.22] | 1.55\*\*\*[1.40-1.73] | 0.67\*\*\*[0.61-0.74] | 0.89[0.74-1.06] |
|  2016-2018 | 0.92[0.82-1.04] | 2.00\*\*\*[1.78-2.25] | 0.64\*\*\*[0.57-0.72] | 0.90[0.75-1.10] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| AIC | 3.40e+07 | 3.66e+07 | 3.97e+07 | 1.70e+07 |
| CI, confidence interval; Ref., reference; AIC, Akaike's Information Criterion. \**P*<0.05.\*\**P*<0.01.\*\*\**P*<0.001. *Source*: IPUMS National Health Interview Survey, 2010-2018, N = 15,912 |

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| **Table 2: Odds ratios from generalized structural equation model probit estimation of Latina maternal citizenship status, Latina maternal insurance coverage status, and youth uninsurance.**  |
|  | **Maternal Insurance Coverage Status** | **Youth Insurance Coverage Status** |
|  | **Private** | **Public** | **Uninsured** | **Uninsured** |
|  | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** | **Odds Ratio****[95% CI]** |
| **Predisposing Factors** |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Model 1**  |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal Citizenship Status |  |  |  |  |
|  US-born Citizen | REF. | REF. | REF. | REF. |
|  Naturalized Citizen | 0.90\*[0.83-0.97] | 1.01[0.93-1.10] | 1.11\*[1.02-1.21] | 0.95[0.84-1.07] |
|  Noncitizen | 0.58\*\*\*[0.54-0.62] | 0.63\*\*\*[0.58-0.67] | 2.50\*\*\*[2.35-2.67] | 0.76\*\*\*[0.68-0.85] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Model 2** |  |  |  |  |
| Maternal Insurance Coverage |  |  |  |  |
|  Private |  |  |  | REF. |
|  Public |  |  |  | 1.03[0.86-1.24] |
|  Uninsured |  |  |  | 4.53\*\*\*[3.94-5.20] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| AIC | 3.40e+07 | 3.67e+07 | 3.99e+07 | 1.71e+07 |
| Model 1 adjusted for marital status, interview language, maternal educational level, maternal employment, maternal age, region, survey year, income, and maternal general health status. Model 2 adjusted as model 1 + youth general health status. CI, confidence interval; Ref., reference; AIC, Akaike's Information Criterion. \**P*<0.05.\*\**P*<0.01.\*\*\**P*<0.001. *Source*: IPUMS National Health Interview Survey, 2010-2018, N = 15,912 |