**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

**Supplementary Table A. Distribution (percentage) of the population sample by country and sex (%) according to age group, education level, and occupation**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  Age groups (%)  |  |  Educational Level (%)  |  |  Occupational categories (%)  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  Non-manual  |  Manual  |
|  **Country / Survey (year)**  |  **Sex**  | **n** |  |  <25  |  25­–44  |  45–64  |  >65  |  |  >Low  |  Low  |  Middle  |  High  |  |  Skilled  | Non-skilled  |  Skilled  |  Non-skilled |
|  **Argentina**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encuesta nacional de Factores de Riesgo (2013) |  Women  |  5.940  |  |  16.6  |  48.0  |  29.6  |  5.8  |  |  7.0  |  33.7  |  24.9  |  34.5  |  |  -  |  -  |  -  |  -  |
|  Men  |  14.120  |  |  12.6  |  50.9  |  31.7  |  4.8  |  |  6.4  |  34.9  |  27.9  |  30.8  |  |  -  |  -  |  -  |  -  |
|  **Brazil**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pesquisa Nacional de Saúde (2013) |  Women  |  38,938  |  |  15.4  |  52.6  |  30.0  |  1.9  |  |  1.2  |  28.0  |  40.1  |  30.8  |  |  26.9  |  37.9  |  11.5  |  23.7  |
|  Men  |  50,811  |  |  15.6  |  50.1  |  30.8  |  3.6  |  |  1.6  |  39.2  |  38.8  |  20.4  |  |  21.7  |  20.5  |  41.6  |  16.2  |
|  **Chile**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encuesta de Calidad de Vida y Salud (2016) |  Women  |  1.364  |  |  10.3  |  52.1  |  33.9  |  3.7  |  |  2.3  |  19.3  |  46.6  |  31.7  |  |  36.0  |  34.5  |  4.5  |  25.0  |
|  Men  |  2.284  |  |  9.4  |  48.0  |  38.5  |  4.2  |  |  2.2  |  22.2  |  41.1  |  34.5  |  |  34.5  |  15.1  |  34.7  |  15.6  |
|  **Colombia**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida (2017) |  Women  |  6.705  |  |  14.5  |  53.4  |  28.8  |  3.3  |  |  2.3  |  17.5  |  39.2  |  41.0  |  |  25.9  |  58.4  |  13.1  |  2.7  |
|  Men  |  10.108  |  |  15.1  |  47.5  |  31.7  |  5.8  |  |  3.2  |  25.6  |  43.5  |  27.7  |  |  15.3  |  25.2  |  32.7  |  26.8  |
|  **Costa Rica**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  497  |  |  10.9  |  51.1  |  34.8  |  3.0  |  |  1.2  |  33.8  |  47.1  |  17.7  |  |  8.9  |  39.4  |  23.7  |  27.8  |
|  Men  |  1,006  |  |  8.5  |  44.8  |  37.2  |  9.3  |  |  7.1  |  50.5  |  33.2  |  9.2  |  |  8.1  |  12.0  |  48.6  |  31.3  |
|  **Ecuador**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición (2012) |  Women  |  12.692  |  |  16.5  |  54.2  |  27.0  |  2.3  |  |  4.2  |  30.7  |  39.4  |  25.6  |  |  15.7  |  42.1  |  19.3  |  22.9  |
|  Men  |  20.862  |  |  19.6  |  50.2  |  26.8  |  3.4  |  |  2.7  |  36.5  |  44.6  |  16.1  |  |  10.4  |  20.2  |  45.3  |  24.2  |
|  **El Salvador**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  506  |  |  8.7  |  43.1  |  35.6  |  12.6  |  |  8.7  |  38.3  |  42.9  |  9.9  |  |  4.4  |  40.6  |  45.7  |  9.3  |
|  Men  |  1,001  |  |  11.3  |  37.8  |  30.5  |  20.3  |  |  11.0  |  38.4  |  42.7  |  8.0  |  |  3.6  |  14.5  |  71.9  |  9.9  |
|  **Guatemala**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  881  |  |  42.1  |  36.1  |  17.0  |  4.8  |  |  11.3  |  39.0  |  39.0  |  10.7  |  |  7.2  |  51.3  |  32.8  |  8.8  |
|  Men  |  629  |  |  28.1  |  36.9  |  27.6  |  7.3  |  |  10.0  |  48.9  |  33.3  |  7.8  |  |  5.7  |  21.8  |  62.4  |  10.1  |
|  **Honduras**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  728  |  |  28.1  |  45.5  |  22.7  |  3.7  |  |  5.3  |  48.9  |  36.6  |  9.2  |  |  6.7  |  35.9  |  36.8  |  20.7  |
|  Men  |  779  |  |  23.4  |  40.0  |  26.4  |  10.2  |  |  8.7  |  57.4  |  29.2  |  4.8  |  |  6.4  |  11.0  |  64.0  |  18.3  |
|  **México**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6ta World Value Survey (2012) |  Women  |  338  |  |  16.6  |  60.4  |  21.0  |  2.1  |  |  1.5  |  24.6  |  53.0  |  21.0  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Men  |  658  |  |  18.1  |  54.6  |  23.1  |  4.3  |  |  2.7  |  20.5  |  55.9  |  20.8  |  |   |   |   |   |
|  **Nicaragua**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  542  |  |  17.2  |  56.5  |  23.2  |  3.0  |  |  7.9  |  32.8  |  40.2  |  19.0  |  |  10.7  |  39.9  |  30.8  |  18.5  |
|  Men  |  959  |  |  20.4  |  55.0  |  22.1  |  2.5  |  |  11.4  |  37.9  |  36.0  |  14.8  |  |  6.3  |  13.5  |  49.5  |  30.6  |
|  **Panamá**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II Encuesta Centroamericana sobre Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2018) |  Women  |  502  |  |  15.9  |  52.2  |  28.9  |  2.8  |  |  0.6  |  15.7  |  51.8  |  31.9  |  |  16.9  |  44.6  |  19.7  |  18.5  |
|  Men  |  1,003  |  |  16.9  |  45.1  |  32.4  |  5.6  |  |  5.4  |  24.6  |  55.8  |  14.1  |  |  7.2  |  13.5  |  58.4  |  20.7  |
|  **Perú**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I Encuesta de Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud (2016) |  Women  |  1.442  |  |  22.8  |  47.5  |  23.1  |  6.3  |  |  6.6  |  17.2  |  40.5  |  35.7  |  |  17.9  |  51.1  |  8.2  |  22.9  |
|  Men  |  1.663  |  |  20.6  |  44.7  |  26.6  |  8.5  |  |  4.3  |  14.6  |  44.2  |  37.5  |  |  21.3  |  29.1  |  36.9  |  12.7  |
|  **Puerto Rico**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BRFSS Survey Data and Documentation (2017) |  Women  |  766  |  |  8.1  |  44.5  |  43.5  |  3.9  |  |  -  |  1.0  |  16.4  |  82.4  |  |  -  |  -  |  -  |  -  |
|  Men  |  749  |  |  8.6  |  42.3  |  43.2  |  5.5  |  |  0.1  |  4.0  |  29.1  |  66.8  |  |  -  |  -  |  -  |  -  |
|  **Uruguay**  |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| Encuesta Nacional de Salud (2014) |  Women  |  842  |  |  12.6  |  49.5  |  35.6  |  2.3  |  |  0.6  |  17.3  |  43.7  |  38.5  |  |  29.0  |  41.2  |  2.9  |  26.9  |
|  Men  |  849  |   |  14.9  |  47.1  |  34.1  |  3.9  |   |  0.9  |  21.6  |  40.1  |  37.4  |   |  28.1  |  29.0  |  20.3  |  22.5  |
|  **LAC**  |  Women  |  72,683  |  |  16.7  |  49.1  |  30.0  |  4.1  |  |  4.0  |  27.4  |  39.1  |  29.4  |  |  17.1  |  42.3  |  21.9  |  18.6  |
|  |  Men  |  107,480  |  |  15.7  |  45.8  |  31.8  |  6.6  |  |  5.4  |  34.0  |  38.1  |  22.5  |  |  13.4  |  17.8  |  48.1  |  20.6  |
| **Missing values** in education level (EL) and Occupational Categories (OC) : Brazil (EL 3.3%, OC 1.5%); Chile (EL 3.4%, OC 23.3%); Colombia (OC 3.7%); Ecuador (OC 0.6%); Uruguay (OC 0.6%) |
| **Fuente: Argentina:**Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos https://www.indec.gob.ar/indec/web/Institucional-Indec-BasesDeDatos-2 **Brazil**:Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística (IBEG) https://ww2.ibge.gov.br/home/estatistica/populacao/pns/2013/default.shtm **Chile**:Departamento de Epidemiología, ministerio de Salud http://epi.minsal.cl/condiciones-de-uso/Colombia:Dirección Nacional de Estadística http://microdatos.dane.gov.co/index.php/catalog/MICRODATOS **Costa Rica; El Salvador; Guatemala; Honduras; Nicaragua; Panma:**University of Texas, U.S.A.; Universidad Naional de Costa Rica: Available under request **Ecuador**:Instituto Nacional de Estadística Censos (INEC) http://www.ecuadorencifras.gob.ec/salud-salud-reproductiva-y-nutricion/ **México**:Institute for Comparative Survey Research http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSDocumentationWV6.jsp **Perú**:Instituto Nacional de Salud: Available under requestPuerto Rico:Center of Disease Control and Prevention https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/annual\_data/annual\_2017.html **Uruguay**:Encuesta Nacional de Salud http://www.msp.gub.uy/publicaci%C3%B3n/encuesta-nacional-de-salud |

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| **Supplementary Tabla B. Self-perceived health scale in surveys from 15 countries** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  **Country**  |  **Survey**  |  **Year**  |  **Question (original language)**  |  **Scale**  |  **Scale (Original language)**  |
|  **Good health**  |  |  **Poor Health**  |
| Excellent | Very good | Good |   | Fair | Poor | Very poor |
|  Argentina  | Encuesta nacional de Factores de Riesgo | 2013 | In general, you would say your health is ….. | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1.Excelente 2. Muy buena 3. Buena 4. Regular 5. Mala |
|  Brazil  | National Health Survey | 2013 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1. Muito boa 2. Boa 3. Regular 4. Ruim 5. Muito ruim |
|  Chile  | National Survey of Quality of Life | 2016 | In general, you would say your health is: | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1.Excelente 2. Muy buena 3. Buena 4. Regular 5. Mala |
|  Colombia  | National Survey of Quality of Life | 2017 | In general, the health status of "Name" is |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 1. Muy bueno 2. Bueno 3. Regular 4. Muy malo |
|  Costa Rica  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Ecuador  | National Health and Nutrition Survey | 2012 | In general, you would say your health is: | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1.Excelente 2. Muy buena 3. Buena 4. Regular 5. Mala |
|  El Salvador  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Guatemala  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Honduras  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  México  | 6ta World Value Survey | 2012 | In general, how would you describe your health today? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 |  | 1. Muy bueno 2. Bueno 3. Regular 4. Malo |
|  Nicaragua  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Panamá  | II Central American Survey of Working Conditions and Health | 2018 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Perú  | I Encuesta de Condiciones de Trabajo y Salud | 2016 | In general, how do you consider your health status to be? |  | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1.Muy buena 2. Buena 3. Regular 4. Mala 5. Muy mala |
|  Puerto Rico  | BRFSS Survey Data and Documentation | 2017 | In general, you would say your health is: | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1.Excelente 2. Muy buena 3. Buena 4. Regular 5. Mala |
|  Uruguay  | National Health Survey | 2014 | In general, you would say your health is: | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1.Excelente 2. Muy buena 3. Buena 4. Regular 5. Mala |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Supplementary Table C. Prevalence of poor self-perceived health (%) and 95% confidence interval**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  **Argentina**  |  **Brasil**  |  **Chile**  |  **Colombia**  |  **Costa Rica**  |  **Ecuador**  |  **El Salvador**  |  **Guatemala**  |
|  |  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |
| **Women** |  17,9 (17 to 18,9)  |  25.3 (24.8 to 25.7)  |  26,9 (24,5 to 29,2)  |  18,2 (17,3 to 19,1)  |  27,8 (23,8 to 31,7)  |  39,1 (38,3 to 40)  |  31.4 (27.4 to 35.5)  |  19,6 (16,5 to 22,7)  |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 | 7,5 (5,9 to 9,1) | 14.5 (13.7 to 15.4) | 5 (1,2 to 8,7) | 10,4 (8,4 to 12,3) | 11,1 (2,7 to 19,5) | 26,6 (24,6 to 28,6) | 11.4 (2 to 20.7) | 15,5 (11,1 to 19,8) |
|  | 25-44 | 14,1 (12,8 to 15,4) | 21.1 (20.6 to 21.7) | 22,7 (19,7 to 25,8) | 13,7 (12,5 to 14,8) | 21,3 (16,2 to 26,3) | 37 (35,8 to 38,1) | 26.1 (20.3 to 32) | 15,4 (10,7 to 20,1) |
|  | 45-64 | 26,7 (24,7 to 28,8) | 36.7 (35.9 to 37.6) | 37,9 (33,5 to 42,3) | 27,6 (25,6 to 29,6) | 41 (33,7 to 48,4) | 48,3 (46,6 to 50) | 35.6 (28.6 to 42.5) | 33,6 (24,7 to 42,6) |
|  | >65 | 29,8 (29,7 to 39,8) | 45.3 (41.7 to 48.8) | 35,6 (25,7 to 52,4) | 35,2 (35,5 to 48,4) | 46,7 (21,4 to 71,9) | 53,4 (55,8 to 67) | 51.6 (39.3 to 63.8) | 36,7 (19,4 to 53,9) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High | 9,4 (8,1 to 10,6) | 12.9 (12.2 to 13.5) | 19,3 (15,5 to 23,1) | 10,3 (9,1 to 11,4) | 20,5 (53,5 to 113,2) | 26,1 (24,6 to 27,6) | 24 (39.8 to 69.3) | 11,9 (25,4 to 47,8) |
|  | Middle | 18 (16 to 19,9) | 21.9 (21.3 to 22.6) | 26,8 (23,3 to 30,3) | 18,5 (17 to 20) | 25,6 (25,6 to 39,8) | 39,8 (38,4 to 41,2) | 24.9 (28.8 to 42.3) | 17,1 (13,5 to 23,2) |
|  | Low | 23,4 (21,5 to 25,2) | 40.2 (39.2 to 41.1) | 36,7 (30,7 to 42,6) | 34,8 (32,1 to 37,5) | 32,7 (20 to 31,2) | 47,4 (45,9 to 49) | 35.6 (19.1 to 30.6) | 18,4 (12,4 to 21,9) |
|  | >Low | 34,2 (29,6 to 38,7) | 64.4 (59.9 to 68.8) | 34,6 (17,8 to 51,5) | 28,8 (21,7 to 36) | 83,3 (12 to 28,9) | 52,1 (47,9 to 56,2) | 54.5 (12.2 to 35.8) | 36,6 (4,2 to 19,7) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  -  |  14.5 (13.8 to 15.2)  |  20 (15,9 to 24,1)  |  10,6 (9,2 to 12,1)  |  13,6 (3,5 to 23,8)  |  25,8 (23,9 to 27,7)  |  36.4 (16.3 to 56.5)  |  13,3 (3,4 to 23,3)  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  -  |  23.0 (22.3 to 23.7)  |  29 (24,2 to 33,8)  |  20,1 (18,9 to 21,4)  |  28,6 (22,2 to 34,9)  |  39,7 (38,4 to 41)  |  26.8 (20.8 to 32.9)  |  16,1 (12,1 to 20,2)  |
|  | Manual skilled |  -  |  36.1 (34.7 to 37.5)  |  29,4 (16,1 to 42,7)  |  28,3 (25,2 to 31,3)  |  32,2 (23,8 to 40,6)  |  42,7 (40,8 to 44,7)  |  33.3 (27.3 to 39.4)  |  27,2 (21,1 to 33,3)  |
|  | Manual non-skilled |  -  |  36.4 (35.4 to 37.4)  |  31,4 (25,6 to 37,1)  |  19,1 (13,3 to 25)  |  27,5 (20,1 to 35)  |  44,5 (42,7 to 46,3)  |  40.4 (26.4 to 54.5)  |  12,7 (3,9 to 21,5)  |
| **Men** |  14,1 (13,5 to 14,7)  |  22.3 (21.9 to 22.6)  |  14,5 (13,1 to 15,9)  |  13,4 (12,8 to 14,1)  |  25,5 (22,9 to 28,2)  |  33,7 (33 to 34,3)  |  26.8 (24 to 29.5)  |  24,3 (21,5 to 27,1)  |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 | 5,6 (4,5 to 6,6) | 11.6 (10.9 to 12.3) | 7 (3,4 to 10,5) | 5,6 (4,4 to 6,8) | 16,3 (8,5 to 24,1) | 22,8 (21,5 to 24,2) | 11.5 (5.6 to 17.4) | 18,5 (13,7 to 23,4) |
|  | 25-44 | 10,4 (9,7 to 11,1) | 17.5 (17 to 18) | 9,7 (8 to 11,5) | 9,3 (8,5 to 10,2) | 16,6 (13,2 to 20,1) | 31,3 (30,4 to 32,1) | 21.2 (17 to 25.3) | 17,5 (13,4 to 21,7) |
|  | 45-64 | 21,2 (20 to 22,4) | 33 (32.3 to 33.8) | 19,8 (17,2 to 22,5) | 18,9 (17,5 to 20,2) | 35,8 (31 to 40,7) | 42,5 (41,2 to 43,8) | 26.2 (21.3 to 31.2) | 32,5 (26,6 to 38,4) |
|  | >65 | 29,8 (26,4 to 33,2) | 43.4 (41.1 to 45.7) | 35,6 (26,1 to 45,2) | 35,2 (31,4 to 39,1) | 35,1 (25,5 to 44,8) | 53,4 (49,8 to 57) | 45.8 (39 to 52.7) | 50 (37,8 to 62,3) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High | 6,5 (5,8 to 7,3) | 10.5 (9.9 to 11.1) | 6 (4,3 to 7,7) | 5,8 (4,9 to 6,6) | 9,7 (52,2 to 74,6) | 20,3 (19 to 21,6) | 10 (28.2 to 46.3) | 7,2 (14 to 31,5) |
|  | Middle | 11,2 (10,2 to 12,1) | 16.3 (15.7 to 16.8) | 15,7 (13,3 to 18,1) | 10,7 (9,8 to 11,6) | 18,6 (23,9 to 31,6) | 31,5 (30,5 to 32,5) | 23.2 (26.6 to 35.9) | 16 (28,5 to 37,4) |
|  | Low | 19,8 (18,7 to 20,9) | 31.1 (30.5 to 31.8) | 23,4 (19,7 to 27,2) | 25,1 (23,4 to 26,8) | 27,8 (14,4 to 22,7) | 42,2 (41,1 to 43,3) | 31.3 (19.2 to 27.2) | 32,9 (11,8 to 20,2) |
|  | >Low | 32,2 (29,1 to 35,2) | 48 (44.5 to 51.4) | 13,9 (4,2 to 23,5) | 24,1 (19,5 to 28,6) | 63,4 (3,7 to 15,7) | 52,7 (48,6 to 56,8) | 37.3 (3.4 to 16.6) | 22,7 (1,1 to 13,4) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  -  |  12.7 (12.1 to 13.3)  |  8,1 (6 to 10,3)  |  6,3 (5 to 7,5)  |  13,6 (6,1 to 21)  |  20,5 (18,9 to 22,2)  |  11.1 (0.8 to 21.4)  |  6 (-0,6 to 12,6)  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  -  |  20.3 (19.5 to 21.1)  |  7,6 (4,4 to 10,8)  |  11,3 (10,1 to 12,6)  |  17,4 (10,6 to 24,1)  |  29,5 (28,1 to 30,8)  |  32.4 (24.8 to 40)  |  13 (8,3 to 17,8)  |
|  | Manual skilled |  -  |  25.7 (25.1 to 26.3)  |  19,7 (16,6 to 22,8)  |  19,9 (18,5 to 21,3)  |  33,7 (29,6 to 37,9)  |  36 (35 to 36,9)  |  25.6 (22.4 to 28.7)  |  30 (26,2 to 33,8)  |
|  | Manual non-skilled |  -  |  30.3 (29.3 to 31.3)  |  23,1 (18,2 to 28,1)  |  13,5 (12,2 to 14,8)  |  19 (14,7 to 23,4)  |  39,6 (38,2 to 40,9)  |  32.3 (23.1 to 41.5)  |  23,6 (14,8 to 32,4)  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  **Honduras**  |  **Mexico**  |  **Nicaragua**  |  **Panama**  |  **Peru**  |  **Puerto Rico**  |  **Uruguay**  |
|  |  |  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |  **%(IC95%)**  |
| **Women** |   |  43,2 (39,3 to 47)  |  24.0 (19,4 to 28,5)  |  48.0 (43,8 to 52,2)  |  30,1 (26,1 to 34,1)  |  43,8 (41,3 to 46,4)  |  24,5 (21,5 to 27,6)  |  15,2 (12,8 to 17,6)  |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  | 35,4 (28,4 to 42,3) | 10,7 (2,6 to 18,8) | 35,5 (25,8 to 45,2) | 13,8 (6,2 to 21,3) | 29,3 (24,4 to 34,2) | 6,5 (0,3 to 12,6) | 4,8 (0,7 to 8,9) |
|  | 25-44 |  | 38,6 (33 to 44,1) | 20,6 (15 to 26,1) | 45,1 (39,5 to 50,7) | 27,9 (22,4 to 33,3) | 39 (35,3 to 42,6) | 20,5 (16,2 to 24,8) | 14,4 (11,1 to 17,8) |
|  | 45-64 |  | 56,2 (48,1 to 64,2) | 38 (26,7 to 49,3) | 60,3 (51,8 to 68,9) | 38,6 (30,7 to 46,5) | 55,1 (49,7 to 60,4) | 30,3 (25,4 to 35,3) | 19,5 (15 to 24) |
|  | >65 |  | 79,2 (62,9 to 95,4) | 46,4 (59,8 to 111,6) | 75 (53,8 to 96,2) | 71,4 (47,8 to 95,1) | 55,5 (81,1 to 94,5) | 31,7 (25,6 to 61,1) | 10,6 (3,3 to 40,1) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  | 20,3 (42,3 to 75,4) | 9,9 (2,9 to 16,8) | 33.0 (50,9 to 79,4) | 25,6 (13,3 to 120) | 32,1 (28,1 to 36,2) | 21,9 (18,6 to 25,1) | 9,3 (6,1 to 12,5) |
|  | Middle |  | 30,9 (49,4 to 60,4) | 19,6 (13,7 to 25,4) | 44 (50 to 64,6) | 25 (43,4 to 65,4) | 41,6 (37,6 to 45,6) | 34,9 (26,6 to 43,2) | 15,9 (12,2 to 19,7) |
|  | Low |  | 54,9 (25 to 36,8) | 42,2 (31,5 to 52,8) | 57,3 (37,4 to 50,6) | 54,4 (19,7 to 30,3) | 59,4 (53,3 to 65,5) | 62,5 (29 to 96) | 26,1 (18,9 to 33,2) |
|  | >Low |  | 58,8 (10,1 to 30,6) | 80 (44,9 to 115,1) | 65,1 (23,9 to 42,1) | 66,7 (18,9 to 32,4) | 77,9 (69,5 to 86,2) | - | 26,9 (-12,4 to 66,3) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  |  37,2 (22,8 to 51,7)  |  6,7 (-0,6 to 14)  |  37,9 (25,4 to 50,4)  |  24,7 (15,5 to 33,9)  |  28,1 (22,6 to 33,6)  |  -  |  9,7 (6 to 13,4)  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  |  42,9 (36,5 to 49,2)  |  16,3 (5,2 to 27,3)  |  44,9 (38,3 to 51,5)  |  23,7 (18,1 to 29,2)  |  41,5 (37,9 to 45)  |  -  |  12,8 (9,3 to 16,3)  |
|  | Manual skilled |  |  43,9 (37,6 to 50,2)  |  19 (10,7 to 27,4)  |  59,9 (52,4 to 67,3)  |  43,4 (33,7 to 53,2)  |  52,3 (43,3 to 61,3)  |  -  |  15 (0,8 to 29,2)  |
|  | Manual non-skilled |   |  44,4 (35,9 to 52,8)  |  33,1 (25,9 to 40,4)  |  40 (30,4 to 49,6)  |  35,5 (25,8 to 45,2)  |  57,8 (52,5 to 63,1)  |  -  |  24,8 (19,2 to 30,4)  |
| **Men** |   |  43,8 (40,5 to 47,1)  |  22,9 (19,7 to 26,2)  |  43,4 (40,2 to 46,5)  |  22,9 (20,3 to 25,5)  |  34,4 (32,1 to 36,7)  |  18,2 (15,4 to 20,9)  |  9,2 (7,3 to 11,1)  |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  | 18,8 (13,4 to 24,2) | 18,5 (11,5 to 25,5) | 27,6 (21,3 to 33,8) | 11,8 (6,9 to 16,6) | 20,6 (16,3 to 24,9) | 7,7 (1,2 to 14,2) | 7,4 (2,8 to 11,9) |
|  | 25-44 |  | 38,8 (33,7 to 44) | 17 (13,1 to 20,9) | 41,7 (37,5 to 46) | 16,4 (13 to 19,8) | 29,7 (26,4 to 33) | 12,6 (8,9 to 16,2) | 6,4 (4 to 8,8) |
|  | 45-64 |  | 61,4 (55,1 to 67,7) | 36,2 (28,5 to 43,8) | 59 (52,3 to 65,6) | 32 (26,9 to 37,1) | 46,4 (41,7 to 51) | 24 (19,4 to 28,6) | 13,6 (9,7 to 17,6) |
|  | >65 |  | 75 (66 to 84) | 46,4 (28 to 64,9) | 70,8 (52,6 to 89) | 57,1 (44,2 to 70,1) | 55,5 (47,3 to 63,7) | 31,7 (17,5 to 46) | 10,6 (0,1 to 21,1) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  | 26,8 (51,7 to 73,6) | 10,9 (5,7 to 16,2) | 31,7 (47,6 to 66,2) | 16,3 (27,6 to 53,8) | 26 (22,5 to 29,4) | 12,5 (9,7 to 15,4) | 6,9 (4,1 to 9,7) |
|  | Middle |  | 24,2 (47,9 to 56,7) | 20,7 (16,5 to 24,8) | 37,1 (44,7 to 55) | 16,1 (32 to 44,1) | 34,2 (30,8 to 37,7) | 27,9 (21,9 to 33,8) | 8,5 (5,6 to 11,5) |
|  | Low |  | 52,3 (18,9 to 29,5) | 38,5 (30,3 to 46,7) | 49,9 (32 to 42,2) | 38,1 (13 to 19,1) | 47,2 (40,9 to 53,5) | 36,7 (19,4 to 53,9) | 13,3 (8,4 to 18,2) |
|  | >Low |  | 62,7 (13,3 to 40,4) | 44,4 (21,5 to 67,4) | 56,9 (24 to 39,3) | 40,7 (10,2 to 22,4) | 64 (52,9 to 75,2) | - | 34 (1 to 67) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  |  23,6 (12,4 to 34,9)  |  18,2 (10,1 to 26,2)  |  30 (18,4 to 41,6)  |  16,7 (8,1 to 25,3)  |  24,7 (20,2 to 29,2)  |  -  |  5,8 (2,9 to 8,8)  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  |  33,7 (24,2 to 43,2)  |  16,2 (7,4 to 24,9)  |  36,4 (28,1 to 44,7)  |  25,2 (17,9 to 32,5)  |  29,6 (25,6 to 33,7)  |  -  |  8,4 (5 to 11,9)  |
|  | Manual skilled |  |  47,1 (42,9 to 51,3)  |  28,4 (21,9 to 34,9)  |  45,3 (40,8 to 49,7)  |  24,1 (20,6 to 27,5)  |  40,9 (37 to 44,8)  |  -  |  7,5 (3,6 to 11,4)  |
|  | Manual non-skilled |   |  45,6 (37,8 to 53,3)  |  22,5 (17,9 to 27,2)  |  46,1 (40,4 to 51,8)  |  20,2 (14,7 to 25,6)  |  42,8 (36,1 to 49,5)  |  -  |  16,1 (10,9 to 21,4)  |

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| **Supplementary table D. Prevalence of poor self-perceived health (%) and Kuznets relative index with 95% confidence interval**  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  **Argentina**  |  **Brasil**  |  **Chile**  |  **Colombia**  |  **Costa Rica**  |  **Ecuador**  |  **El Salvador**  |  **Guatemala**  |
|  |   |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |
| **Women** |  17.9  |   |  25.0  |   |  26.9  |   |  18.2  |   |  27.8  |   |  39.1  |   |  31.4  |   |  19.6  |   |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  7.5  |  **1**  |  14.5  |  **1**  |  4.5  |  **1**  |  12.2  |  **1**  |  11.1  |  **1**  |  27.1  |  **1**  |  11.4  |  **1**  |  15.5  |  **1**  |
|  | 25-44 |  14.1  | 1,9 (1,5 - 2,4) |  21.1  | 1.5 (1.4 - 1.6) |  22.7  | 4,6 (2,1 - 9,9) |  15.2  | 1,3 (1,1 - 1,6) |  21.3  | 1.9 (0.9 - 4.2) |  37.0  | 1,4 (1,3 - 1,5) |  26.1  | 2.3 (1 - 5.4) |  15.4  | 1 (0.7 - 1.5) |
|  | 45-64 |  26.7  | 3,6 (2,8 - 4,5) |  36.7  | 2.5 (2.4 - 2.7) |  37.9  | 7,6 (3,6 - 16,4) |  29.6  | 2,7 (2,2 - 3,3) |  41.0  | 3.7 (1.7 - 8) |  48.3  | 1,8 (1,7 - 2) |  35.6  | 3.1 (1.3 - 7.3) |  33.6  | 2.2 (1.5 - 3.2) |
|  | >65 |  34.8  | 4,6 (3,6 - 6) |  45.3  | 3.1 (2.8 - 3.4) |  39.1  | 7,9 (3,4 - 18,1) |  49.4  | 4 (3,2 - 5,2) |  46.7  | 4.2 (1.7 - 10.6) |  61.4  | 2,3 (2 - 2,6) |  51.6  | 4.5 (1.9 - 10.7) |  36.7  | 2.4 (1.4 - 4.1) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  9.4  |  **1**  |  12.8  |  **1**  |  19.3  |  **1**  |  11.5  |  **1**  |  20.5  |  **1**  |  26.1  |  **1**  |  24.0  |  **1**  |  11.9  |  **1**  |
|  | Middle |  18.0  | 1,7 (1,5 - 2,1) |  21.5  | 1.7 (1.6 - 1.8) |  26.8  | 1.5 (1.4 - 1.6) |  19.4  | 1,8 (1,6 - 2,1) |  25.6  | 1.3 (0.8 - 2) |  39.3  | 1,5 (1,4 - 1,6) |  24.9  | 1 (0.6 - 1.8) |  17.1  | 1.4 (0.7 - 2.9) |
|  | Low |  23.4  | 2,8 (2,4 - 3,3) |  39.8  | 3.1 (3.0 - 3.3) |  36.7  | 2.9 (2.8 - 3.1) |  37.4  | 3,4 (3 - 3,9) |  32.7  | 1.6 (1 - 2.5) |  47.4  | 1,8 (1,7 - 1,9) |  35.6  | 1.5 (0.9 - 2.5) |  18.4  | 1.5 (0.8 - 3.1) |
|  | >Low |  34.2  | 4,4 (3,6 - 5,3) |  63.6  | 5 (4.6 - 5.4) |  34.6  | 4.6 (4.2 - 5) |  38.7  | 2,8 (2,1 - 3,7) |  83.3  | 4.1 (2.4 - 7) |  52.0  | 2 (1,8 - 2,2) |  54.5  | 2.3 (1.3 - 4) |  36.6  | 3.1 (1.5 - 6.3) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  -  |  -  |  14.5  |  **1**  |  20.0  |  **1**  |  11.9  |  **1**  |  13.6  |  **1**  |  25.8  |  **1**  |  36.4  |  **1**  |  13.3  |  **1**  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  -  |  -  |  22.6  | 1.6 (1.5 - 1.7) |  29.0  | 1,5 (1,1 - 1,9) |  22.6  | 1,9 (1,6 - 2,2) |  28.6  | 2.1 (1 - 4.6) |  39.8  | 1,5 (1,4 - 1,7) |  26.8  | 0.7 (0.4 - 1.3) |  16.1  | 1.2 (0.6 - 2.7) |
|  | Manual skilled |  -  |  -  |  36.0  | 2.5 (2.3 - 2.6) |  29.4  | 1,5 (0,9 - 2,4) |  30.9  | 2,7 (2,2 - 3,2) |  32.2  | 2.4 (1.1 - 5.2) |  42.3  | 1,6 (1,5 - 1,8) |  33.3  | 0.9 (0.5 - 1.6) |  27.2  | 2 (0.9 - 4.4) |
|  | Manual non-skilled |  -  |  -  |  36.0  | 2.5 (2.4 - 2.7) |  31.4  | 1,6 (1,2 - 2,1) |  24.3  | 1,8 (1,3 - 2,5) |  27.5  | 2 (0.9 - 4.5) |  43.7  | 1,7 (1,6 - 1,8) |  40.4  | 1.1 (0.6 - 2.1) |  12.7  | 1 (0.3 - 2.6) |
| **Men** |  14.1  |   |  22.0  |   |  14.5  |   |  13.4  |   |  25.5  |   |  33.7  |   |  26.8  |   |  24.3  |   |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  6.7  |  **1**  |  11.5  |  **1**  |  6.4  |  **1**  |  6.1  |  **1**  |  16.3  |  **1**  |  22.4  |  **1**  |  11.5  |  **1**  |  18.5  |  **1**  |
|  | 25-44 |  10.4  | 1,9 (1,5 - 2,3) |  17.5  | 1.5 (1.4 - 1.6) |  9.7  | 1,4 (0,8 - 2,4) |  10.6  | 1,7 (1,3 - 2,1) |  16.6  | 1 (0.6 - 1.7) |  31.3  | 1,4 (1,3 - 1,5) |  21.2  | 1.8 (1.1 - 3.2) |  17.5  | 0.9 (0.7 - 1.3) |
|  | 45-64 |  22.0  | 3,8 (3,1 - 4,6) |  33.0  | 2.8 (2.7 - 3) |  19.8  | 2,8 (1,7 - 4,8) |  21.5  | 3,4 (2,7 - 4,3) |  35.8  | 2.2 (1.3 - 3.6) |  42.5  | 1,9 (1,8 - 2) |  26.2  | 2.3 (1.3 - 3.9) |  32.5  | 1.8 (1.3 - 2.4) |
|  | >65 |  28.4  | 5,4 (4,3 - 6,7) |  43.4  | 3.7 (3.5 - 4.1) |  35.6  | 5,1 (2,9 - 9,1) |  38.9  | 6,3 (4,9 - 8,1) |  35.1  | 2.2 (1.2 - 3.7) |  53.4  | 2,4 (2,2 - 2,6) |  45.8  | 4 (2.3 - 6.8) |  50.0  | 2.7 (1.9 - 3.9) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  6.9  |  **1**  |  10.4  |  **1**  |  6.0  |  **1**  |  7.0  |  **1**  |  9.7  |  **1**  |  20.3  |  **1**  |  10.0  |  **1**  |  7.2  |  **1**  |
|  | Middle |  11.3  | 1,7 (1,5 - 2) |  15.9  | 1.6 (1.5 - 1.7) |  15.7  | 2,3 (1,1 - 4,9) |  12.1  | 1,8 (1,6 - 2,2) |  18.6  | 1.9 (1 - 3.7) |  29.5  | 1,5 (1,4 - 1,6) |  23.2  | 2.3 (1.2 - 4.6) |  16.0  | 2.2 (0.9 - 5.4) |
|  | Low |  20.4  | 3 (2,7 - 3,4) |  30.7  | 3.0 (2.8 - 3.2) |  23.4  | 3,9 (2,8 - 5,4) |  26.1  | 4,3 (3,7 - 5,1) |  27.8  | 2.9 (1.5 - 5.4) |  42.2  | 2,1 (1,9 - 2,2) |  31.3  | 3.1 (1.6 - 6.1) |  32.9  | 4.5 (1.9 - 10.7) |
|  | >Low |  30.6  | 4,9 (4,2 - 5,7) |  47.7  | 4.6 (4.2 - 5.0) |  13.9  | 2,3 (1,1 - 4,9) |  28.9  | 4,2 (3,3 - 5,3) |  63.4  | 6.5 (3.4 - 12.5) |  52.5  | 2,6 (2,3 - 2,9) |  37.3  | 3.7 (1.8 - 7.5) |  22.7  | 3.1 (1.2 - 7.9) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  -  |  -  |  12.6  |  **1**  |  8.1  |  **1**  |  8.0  |  **1**  |  13.6  |  **1**  |  20.5  |  **1**  |  11.1  |  **1**  |  6.0  |  **1**  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  -  |  -  |  20.0  | 1.6 (1.5 - 1.7) |  7.6  | 0,9 (0,6 - 1,5) |  13.8  | 1,8 (1,4 - 2,3) |  17.4  | 1.3 (0.7 - 2.5) |  29.6  | 1,4 (1,3 - 1,6) |  32.4  | 2.9 (1.1 - 7.6) |  13.0  | 2.2 (0.7 - 6.9) |
|  | Manual skilled |  -  |  -  |  25.4  | 2.0 (1.9 - 2.1) |  19.7  | 2,4 (1,8 - 3,3) |  21.0  | 3,2 (2,6 - 3,9) |  33.7  | 2.5 (1.4 - 4.4) |  35.6  | 1,7 (1,6 - 1,9) |  25.6  | 2.3 (0.9 - 5.8) |  30.0  | 5 (1.7 - 15.1) |
|  | Manual non-skilled |  -  |  -  |  29.3  | 2.4 (2.3 - 2.5) |  23.1  | 2,8 (2 - 4) |  14.7  | 2,2 (1,7 - 2,7) |  19.0  | 1.4 (0.8 - 2.5) |  38.3  | 1,9 (1,7 - 2) |  32.3  | 2.9 (1.1 - 7.7) |  23.6  | 3.9 (1.2 - 12.5) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Continue… Supplementary Table D. Prevalence of poor self-perceived health (%) and Kuznets relative index with 95% confidence interval**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  **Mexico**  |  **Honduras**  |  **Nicaragua**  |  **Panama**  |  **Peru**  |  **Puerto Rico**  |  **Uruguay**  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |  **%**  |  **Kzt (CI 95%)**  |
| **Women** |   |   |  24.0  |   |  43.2  |   |  48.0  |   |  30.1  |   |  43.7  |   |  24.5  |   |  15.2  |   |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  |  |  10.7  |  **1**  |  35.4  |  **1**  |  35.5  |  **1**  |  13.8  |  **1**  |  29.3  |  **1**  |  6.5  |  **1**  |  4.8  |  **1**  |
|  | 25-44 |  |  |  20.6  | 1.9 (0.9 - 4.3) |  38.6  | 1.1 (0.9 - 1.4) |  45.1  | 1.3 (0.9 - 1.7) |  27.9  | 2 (1.1 - 3.6) |  39.0  | 1,3 (1,1 - 1,6) |  20.5  | 3,2 (1,2 - 8,4) |  14.4  | 3 (1,2 - 7,2) |
|  | 45-64 |  |  |  38.0  | 3.5 (1.6 - 8) |  56.2  | 1.6 (1.2 - 2) |  60.3  | 1.7 (1.2 - 2.3) |  38.6  | 2.8 (1.6 - 5) |  55.1  | 1,9 (1,5 - 2,3) |  30.3  | 4,7 (1,8 - 12,3) |  19.5  | 4 (1,7 - 9,7) |
|  | >65 |  |  |  85.7  | 8 (3.5 - 18.1) |  79.2  | 2.2 (1.7 - 3) |  75.0  | 2.1 (1.4 - 3.1) |  71.4  | 5.2 (2.7 - 9.9) |  87.8  | 3 (2,5 - 3,6) |  43.3  | 6,7 (2,4 - 18,9) |  21.7  | 4,5 (1,4 - 14,9) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  |  |  9.9  |  **1**  |  20.3  |  **1**  |  33.0  |  **1**  |  25.6  |  **1**  |  32.1  |  **1**  |  21.9  |  **1**  |  9.3  |  **1**  |
|  | Middle |  |  |  19.6  | 2 (0.9 - 4.3) |  30.9  | 1.5 (0.9 - 2.6) |  44.0  | 1.3 (1 - 1.8) |  25.0  | 1 (0.7 - 1.4) |  41.6  | 1,3 (1,1 - 1,5) |  34.9  | 1,6 (1,2 - 2,1) |  15.9  | 1,7 (1,1 - 2,6) |
|  | Low |  |  |  42.2  | 4.3 (2 - 9) |  54.9  | 2.7 (1.6 - 4.5) |  57.3  | 1.7 (1.3 - 2.4) |  54.4  | 2.1 (1.5 - 3) |  59.4  | 1,8 (1,6 - 2,2) |  62.5  | 2,9 (1,6 - 5) |  26.1  | 2,8 (1,8 - 4,3) |
|  | >Low |  |  |  80.0  | 8.1 (3.5 - 18.6) |  58.8  | 2.9 (1.6 - 5.2) |  65.1  | 2 (1.4 - 2.8) |  66.7  | 2.6 (1.1 - 6) |  77.9  | 2,4 (2,1 - 2,9) |  |  |  26.9  | 2,9 (0,6 - 13) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  |  |  6.7  |  **1**  |  37.2  |  **1**  |  37.9  |  **1**  |  24.7  |  **1**  |  28.1  |  **1**  |  -  |  **-**  |  9.7  |  **1**  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  |  16.3  | 2.4 (0.7 - 8.8) |  42.9  | 1.2 (0.8 - 1.7) |  44.9  | 1.2 (0.8 - 1.7) |  23.7  | 1 (0.6 - 1.5) |  41.5  | 1,5 (1,2 - 1,8) |  -  | 0 |  12.8  | 1,3 (0,8 - 2,1) |
|  | Manual skilled |  |  |  19.0  | 2.9 (0.9 - 9.3) |  43.9  | 1.2 (0.8 - 1.8) |  59.9  | 1.6 (1.1 - 2.2) |  43.4  | 1.8 (1.1 - 2.7) |  52.3  | 1,9 (1,4 - 2,4) |  -  | 0 |  15.0  | 1,6 (0,6 - 4,3) |
|  | Manual non-skilled |   |   |  33.1  | 5.0 (1.6 - 15.2) |  44.4  | 1.2 (0.8 - 1.8) |  40.0  | 1.1 (0.7 - 1.6) |  35.5  | 1.4 (0.9 - 2.3) |  57.8  | 2,1 (1,7 - 2,6) |  -  | 0 |  24.8  | 2,6 (1,6 - 4) |
| **Men** |   |   |  22.9  |   |  43.8  |   |  43.4  |   |  22.9  |   |  34.5  |   |  18.1  |   |  9.2  |   |
| **Age groups** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | < 25 |  |  |  18.5  |  **1**  |  18.8  |  **1**  |  27.6  |  **1**  |  11.8  |  **1**  |  20.6  |  **1**  |  7.7  |  **1**  |  7.4  |  **1**  |
|  | 25-44 |  |  |  17.0  | 0.9 (0.6 - 1.4) |  38.8  | 2.1 (1.5 - 2.8) |  41.7  | 1.5 (1.2 - 1.9) |  16.4  | 1.4 (0.9 - 2.2) |  29.7  | 1,4 (1,1 - 1,8) |  12.6  | 1,6 (0,7 - 4) |  6.4  | 0,9 (0,4 - 1,8) |
|  | 45-64 |  |  |  36.2  | 2 (1.3 - 3) |  61.4  | 3.3 (2.4 - 4.4) |  59.0  | 2.1 (1.7 - 2.8) |  32.0  | 2.7 (1.7 - 4.2) |  46.4  | 2,3 (1,8 - 2,8) |  24.0  | 3,1 (1,3 - 7,4) |  13.6  | 1,9 (0,9 - 3,7) |
|  | >65 |  |  |  46.4  | 2.5 (1.5 - 4.3) |  75.0  | 4 (2.9 - 5.4) |  70.8  | 2.6 (1.8 - 3.6) |  57.1  | 4.9 (3 - 7.8) |  55.5  | 2,7 (2,1 - 3,5) |  31.7  | 4,1 (1,6 - 10,7) |  10.6  | 1,4 (0,4 - 4,6) |
| **Educational level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High |  |  |  44.4  |  **1**  |  26.8  |  **1**  |  31.7  |  **1**  |  16.3  |  **1**  |  26.0  |  **1**  |  12.5  |  **1**  |  6.9  |  **1**  |
|  | Middle |  |  |  38.5  | 1.9 (1.1 - 3.2) |  24.2  | 0.9 (0.5 - 1.6) |  37.1  | 1.2 (0.9 - 1.5) |  16.1  | 1 (0.6 - 1.5) |  34.2  | 1,3 (1,1 - 1,6) |  27.9  | 2,2 (1,6 - 3) |  8.5  | 1,2 (0,7 - 2,1) |
|  | Low |  |  |  20.7  | 3.5 (2.1 - 5.9) |  52.3  | 2 (1.2 - 3.3) |  49.9  | 1.6 (1.2 - 2) |  38.1  | 2.3 (1.6 - 3.5) |  47.2  | 1,8 (1,5 - 2,2) |  36.7  | 2,9 (1,7 - 4,9) |  13.3  | 1,9 (1,1 - 3,3) |
|  | >Low |  |  |  10.9  | 4.1 (2 - 8.2) |  62.7  | 2.3 (1.4 - 4) |  56.9  | 1.8 (1.3 - 2.4) |  40.7  | 2.5 (1.5 - 4.1) |  64.0  | 2,5 (2 - 3,1) |  |  |  34.0  | 4,9 (1,7 - 14,1) |
| **Occupational categories** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Non-manual skilled |  |  |  18.2  | 1 |  23.6  |  **1**  |  30.0  |  **1**  |  16.7  |  **1**  |  24.7  |  **1**  |  -  |  **-**  |  5.8  |  **1**  |
|  | Non-nanual non-skilled |  |  16.2  | 0.9 (0.4 - 1.8) |  33.7  | 1.4 (0.8 - 2.5) |  36.4  | 1.2 (0.8 - 1.9) |  25.2  | 1.5 (0.8 - 2.7) |  29.6  | 1,2 (1 - 1,5) |  -  | 0 |  8.4  | 1,4 (0,8 - 2,8) |
|  | Manual skilled |  |  |  28.4  | 1.6 (0.9 - 2.6) |  47.1  | 2 (1.2 - 3.2) |  45.3  | 1.5 (1 - 2.2) |  24.1  | 1.4 (0.8 - 2.5) |  40.9  | 1,7 (1,3 - 2) |  -  | 0 |  7.5  | 1,3 (0,6 - 2,7) |
|  | Manual non-skilled |   |   |  22.5  | 1.2 (0.8 - 2) |  45.6  | 1.9 (1.2 - 3.2) |  46.1  | 1.5 (1 - 2.3) |  20.2  | 1.2 (0.7 - 2.2) |  42.8  | 1,7 (1,4 - 2,2) |  -  | 0 |  16.1  | 2,8 (1,5 - 5,1) |
|  % prevalence of poor self-perceived health  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Kzt Kuznets relative index  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CI 95% Confindence Interval |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |