***Supplementary Material***

**­­­­ Postural control learning dynamics in Parkinson’s disease: early improvement with plateau in stability, and continuous progression in flexibility and mobility**

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1. **The pattern of improvements in *KD* and *KI***



Figure S - The pattern of improvements for (A) *KD* and (B) *KI*, for patients with PD, at four time points (i.e. pre-, week 2, week 4, and post-training) during the balance-training program, and in all four tasks of stance on rigid surface (RO, RC), and stance on foam (FO, FC). All the changes were non-significant.

1. **Details of the balance-training program**

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| Dist. level\* | Session No. | Exercises with *Balance Robot* | Overground balance exercisesand Conventional exercisesf |
| Limit of Stability (LOS)atarget (size, distance)b | Random Controlccircle (size, speed)d | Postural Stabilitye |
| No Dist. | 1 | size: 1distance: 1 | size: 1speed: 1 | - | - walking in tandem gait with a ball in hands, - walking backward with a ball in hands |
| 2 | size: 3distance: 1 | size: 3speed: 2 | - | - step around obstacles- step around obstacles while kicking a soccer ball |
| 3 | size: 5distance: 2 | size: 4speed: 3 | Dist1 | - sit-to-stand-up, crossing an obstacle, and sit back - sit-to-stand, crossing an obstacle, and sit back with kicking a soccer ball, |
| 4 | size: 4distance: 3 | size: 4speed: 4 | Dist1 | - one-leg stance with eyes open,- tandem stance with closed eyes,- sideway walking |
| 5 | size: 5distance: 3 | size: 5speed: 4 | Dist1 | - walking in tandem gait with closed eyes,- walk backward in tandem stance with eyes open,- one-leg stance with eyes closed, |
| Dist1 | 6 | size: 1distance: 1 | size: 1speed: 1 | Dist1 | - walking in tandem gait with closed eyes and with a ball in hands,- crossing obstacles with walking sideway, |
| 7 | size: 3distance: 2 | size: 2speed: 2 | - | - sit-to-stand-up, walking forward to pick blue pens from the ground, turn back, place the pens, and sit down,- Tandem stance on foam with eyes open, |
| 8 | size: 5distance: 2 | size: 3speed: 3 | Dist1 | - one-leg stance with closed eyes,- tandem stance and reach to different directions, |
| 9 | size: 1distance: 3 | size: 4speed: 3 | Dist2 | - stance on one leg and roll a rod with the other leg,- rhythmically raise thigh to hit the hand palm,- given shoulder pulls by the trainer, while standing with eyes open and a ball in hands, |
| 10 | size: 3distance: 3 | size: 4speed: 4 | Dist2 | - tandem stance on foam with eyes closed- sit-to-stand-up on one leg |
| 11 | size: 5distance: 3 | size: 5speed: 4 | Dist2 | - sit-to-stand-up and step over large obstacles, turn, step over large obstacles, and sit back,- sit-to-stand-up and stand on one leg with eyes closed |
| Dist2 | 12 | size: 5distance: 1 | size: 1speed: 1 | Dist2 | - sit-to-stand-up on foam,- abduction/adduction of hip while standing- sit-to-stand-up with one leg with eyes closed |
| 13 | size: 2distance: 2 | size: 3speed: 1 | Dist2 | - sit-to-stand-up with different speeds,- stance on one leg and rotate a rod with other leg,- given shoulder pulls by the trainer, while standing on a foam with eyes open, |
| 14 | size: 5distance: 2 | size: 2speed: 2 | Dist2 | - sit-to-stand-up on a foam with eyes open- stance on one leg and write his/her name with the other leg, |
| 15 | size: 1distance: 3 | size: 2speed: 3 | - | - tandem stance and throwing ball to different directions,- given shoulder pulls by the trainer, while standing on a foam with eyes closed,- sit-to-stand-up on a foam with eyes closed |
| 16 | size: 2distance: 3 | size: 3speed: 3 | - | - standing on a foam and squat,- stance on one-leg and place the other foot on a 15 cm-height step, with a ball in hands, and repeat it. |
| 17 | size: 4distance: 3 | size: 4speed: 4 | - | - standing on a foam and tap a 7.5 cm-height step in the front with one leg.- sit-to-stand-up and cross three obstacles with a ball in hands, and turning back,- walking with a ball in hands, and rotating hands to the sides, |
| 18 | size: 5distance: 3 | size: 5speed: 4 | Dist2 | - Standing on an foam with a ball in hands, while rotating hands to the sides and back,- stance on a foam and throwing ball to different directions, |

a LOS exercise repetitions in each session: 3-7 rep.

b Target sizes: 1-5 (size 1 is the largest target circle, and size 5 the smallest target circle); Target distances: 1-3 (distance 1 is the nearest distance at 50% of each patient’s maximum forward lean; distance 2 is at 80% of each patient’s maximum forward lean; and distance 3 is at 100% of each patient’s maximum forward lean. Distances were pre-calibrated and set according to each patient’s maximum forward lean at the beginning of each session.

c Random control exercise repetitions in each session: 2-3 rep.

d Circle sizes: 1-5 (size 1 is the largest circle size, and size 5 the smallest circle size); Circle speed: 1-4 (speed 1 is the slowest, and speed 4 is the fastest almost affordable speed).

e Postural Stability exercise repetitions in each session: 2-3 rep. The Postural Stability exercise was performed on the random tilt disturbances of support surface in anterior-posterior direction, either with setting Dist1 or Dist2 as described below.

f Conventional rehabilitation also included trunk, hand, head and different types of upper extremity exercises

\* Two exercises with *Balance Robot*, i.e. Limit of Stability (LOS) and Random Control were performed on an stationary support surface (‘No Disturbance’) during sessions 1-6, or on the disturbing support surface with two levels of ‘Dist1’, and ‘Dist2’, during sessions 11-18. The disturbances were in the form of random-amplitude and random-speed sequences of tilt motions in the anterior-posterior direction. The amplitude was randomly set in the range of 1° to 7° in Dist1, and 2° to 11° in Dist2. The speed was also randomly selected from the range of 1 deg/sec to 10 deg/sec in Dist1 and to 15 deg/sec in Dist2.