Table S1. MEDLINE Search strategy for quantitative data.

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| --- |
| 1 smoking/  2 exp Cigarette Smoking/  3 smoking.ti,ab.  4 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine or substance) adj3 (addict\* or use\* or usage or  using or intake or consum\*)).ti,ab.  5 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (prevalence or behavio?r)).ti,ab.  6 or/1-5  7 exp schools/  8 secondary schools/  9 ((middle or junior high or high or secondary or secondary) adj3 (school or educat\*)).tw.  10 or/7-9  11 (student\* or pupil\* or young adult\* or young person or juvenile\* or young people).tw.  12 (adolesc\* or teen\* or minor\* or boy\* or girl\* or youth\*).tw.  13 exp Adolescent/ or exp Minors/ or exp Young Adult/  14 or/11-13  15 social networking/  16 ("social network\*" adj2 (analys\* or method\* or approach or process\* or influence\*)).ti,ab.  17 (central\* adj (closeness or betweenness or degree)).ti,ab.  18 (social network\* or network or density or isolate\* or clique\* or liaison\* or gatekeeper\*).mp.  19 \*"Social Behavior"/  20 Peer Group/  21 Friends/ (14998)  22 Interpersonal Relations/  23 Social Behavio?r/  24 (school-based network or network structure).tw.  25 ((peer\* or friend\*) adj3 (pressure or influence or selection or norm\* or role or network\*)).tw.  26 social capital/ or social isolation/ or social norms/  27 peer influence/  28 peers/ or peer relations/ or friendship/ or social groups/  29 or/15-28  30 6 and 10 and 14 and 29  31 (network\* adj5 smoking).tw.  32 30 or 31  33 limit 32 to yr="1997 -Current" |

Table S2 MEDLINE Search strategy for qualitative data.

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| 1 smoking/  2 exp cigarette smoking/  3 smoking.ti,ab.  4 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (addict\* or use\* or usage or using or intake or  consum\*)).ti,ab.  5 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (prevalence or behavio?r)).ti,ab.  6 or/1-5  7 (student\* or pupil\* or young adult\* or young person or juvenile\* or young child\*).tw.  8 (adolesc\* or teen\* or minor\* or boy\* or girl\* or youth\* or young).tw.  9 exp Adolescent/ or exp Minors/ or exp Young Adult/  10 or/7-9  11 Social behavior/  12 peer group/  13 friends/  14 Interpersonal relations/  15 social behavio?r.tw  16 social capital/ or social isolation/ or social norms/  17 peer influence/  18 peers/ or peer relations/ or friendship/ or social groups/  19 ((peer\* or friend\*) adj3 (pressure or influence or selection or norm\* or role)).mp.  20 or/11-19  21 exp Qualitative research/  22 qualitative research.mp.  23 Interview/ or interview.mp.  24 ((interview\* or focus group\*) adj3 qualitative).mp.  25 focus groups/ or focus group.mp.  26 (qualitative adj3 (study or research or method\* or analysis or cod\* or them\* or question\*1 or data)).ti,ab.  27 (thematic analysis or ethnological research or ethnograph\*).ti,ab.  28 (theme\*1 adj2 (qualitative or analysis or coding or codes or grouping or identif\*)).ti,ab.  29 (grounded adj (theor\* or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp.  30 (data adj1 saturat\*).ti,ab.  31 (field adj (study or studies or research)).ti,ab.  32 (perception\* or thought\* or knowledge or perspective\* or attitude\* or opinion\* or idea\* or "point of view" or  belie\* or viewpoint\* or understand\* or representation\* or views or experience\*).mp.  33 or/21-32  34 6 and 10 and 20 and 33  35 limit 88 to yr="1997-current" |