Table S1. MEDLINE Search strategy for quantitative data.

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| 1 smoking/ 2 exp Cigarette Smoking/ 3 smoking.ti,ab. 4 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine or substance) adj3 (addict\* or use\* or usage or using or intake or consum\*)).ti,ab. 5 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (prevalence or behavio?r)).ti,ab. 6 or/1-5 7 exp schools/ 8 secondary schools/ 9 ((middle or junior high or high or secondary or secondary) adj3 (school or educat\*)).tw. 10 or/7-9 11 (student\* or pupil\* or young adult\* or young person or juvenile\* or young people).tw. 12 (adolesc\* or teen\* or minor\* or boy\* or girl\* or youth\*).tw. 13 exp Adolescent/ or exp Minors/ or exp Young Adult/ 14 or/11-13 15 social networking/ 16 ("social network\*" adj2 (analys\* or method\* or approach or process\* or influence\*)).ti,ab. 17 (central\* adj (closeness or betweenness or degree)).ti,ab. 18 (social network\* or network or density or isolate\* or clique\* or liaison\* or gatekeeper\*).mp. 19 \*"Social Behavior"/ 20 Peer Group/ 21 Friends/ (14998)22 Interpersonal Relations/ 23 Social Behavio?r/ 24 (school-based network or network structure).tw.25 ((peer\* or friend\*) adj3 (pressure or influence or selection or norm\* or role or network\*)).tw. 26 social capital/ or social isolation/ or social norms/ 27 peer influence/ 28 peers/ or peer relations/ or friendship/ or social groups/ 29 or/15-28 30 6 and 10 and 14 and 29 31 (network\* adj5 smoking).tw. 32 30 or 31 33 limit 32 to yr="1997 -Current"  |

Table S2 MEDLINE Search strategy for qualitative data.

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| 1 smoking/ 2 exp cigarette smoking/ 3 smoking.ti,ab.4 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (addict\* or use\* or usage or using or intake orconsum\*)).ti,ab. 5 ((smok\* or tobacco or cigarette\* or nicotine) adj3 (prevalence or behavio?r)).ti,ab. 6 or/1-5 7 (student\* or pupil\* or young adult\* or young person or juvenile\* or young child\*).tw. 8 (adolesc\* or teen\* or minor\* or boy\* or girl\* or youth\* or young).tw. 9 exp Adolescent/ or exp Minors/ or exp Young Adult/ 10 or/7-9 11 Social behavior/ 12 peer group/ 13 friends/ 14 Interpersonal relations/ 15 social behavio?r.tw16 social capital/ or social isolation/ or social norms/ 17 peer influence/ 18 peers/ or peer relations/ or friendship/ or social groups/ 19 ((peer\* or friend\*) adj3 (pressure or influence or selection or norm\* or role)).mp. 20 or/11-19 21 exp Qualitative research/ 22 qualitative research.mp. 23 Interview/ or interview.mp. 24 ((interview\* or focus group\*) adj3 qualitative).mp. 25 focus groups/ or focus group.mp. 26 (qualitative adj3 (study or research or method\* or analysis or cod\* or them\* or question\*1 or data)).ti,ab.27 (thematic analysis or ethnological research or ethnograph\*).ti,ab. 28 (theme\*1 adj2 (qualitative or analysis or coding or codes or grouping or identif\*)).ti,ab. 29 (grounded adj (theor\* or study or studies or research or analys?s)).mp. 30 (data adj1 saturat\*).ti,ab. 31 (field adj (study or studies or research)).ti,ab. 32 (perception\* or thought\* or knowledge or perspective\* or attitude\* or opinion\* or idea\* or "point of view" orbelie\* or viewpoint\* or understand\* or representation\* or views or experience\*).mp. 33 or/21-32 34 6 and 10 and 20 and 33 35 limit 88 to yr="1997-current"  |