# Supplementary Appendix

**Part I: Supplementary Figures**

**Supplementary Figure S1. PIQOR microarray assay reveals strong expression of S100A8 and S100A9 in melanoma metastases.**

cDNA microarray-based assays (PIQOR), including the genes of the S100 super-family, were performed to assess gene expression profiles of individual patients’ samples of melanocytic nevi, primary cutaneous melanomas, and melanoma metastases. (A) Unsupervised two-dimensional hierarchical cluster analysis of the S100 signatures in 100 samples of melanoma metastases, 67 samples of primary melanomas, and 70 samples of melanocytic nevi. Each row represents a single S100 gene, and each column represents an individual sample. Pseudocolors indicate gene expression levels from low to high on a log 2 scale from -5 to 5, ranging from a low relative gene expression (bright green) to high (bright red).

(B) Mean relative gene expression with standard error of the mean of the individual S100 genes. Statistical differences were calculated using two-sided unpaired nonparametric Mann-Whitney U test.

\*\*\*P<.001, \*\*P<.01, \*P<.05, NS = not significant.

**Supplementary Figure S2. S100A8/A9 predicts overall survival in stage III and in stage IV melanoma patients.**

Kaplan-Meier survival curves for patients with either S100A8/A9 ≤5.5 mg/l or >5.5 mg/l in (A) stage III, and in (B) stage IV patients of the combined training and independent validation sets. *P* values and hazard ratios were calculated using univariate Cox regression. Numbers in brackets indicate 95% confidence intervals.

Abbreviations: HR = hazard ratio, *P* = *P*-value.

**Supplementary Figure S3. Combinatory analysis of S100B and LDH with S100A8/A9 in serum of stage III and stage IV patients of the combined training and independent validation sets.**

Kaplan-Meier survival curves for (A) S100B and (B) LDH in combination with S100A8/A9. *P* values were calculated using two-sided log-rank test.

Abbreviations: LDH = lactate dehydrogenase, *P* = *P-*value.

**Supplementary Figure S4. Survival analysis of serum S100A8/A9 in stage III patient with normal levels of LDH or S100B**

Kaplan-Meier survival curves for serum S100A8/A9 in patients with (A) normal levels of LDH and (B) normal levels of S100B. *P* values were calculated using two-sided log-rank test. Hazard ratios were calculated using univariate Cox regression.

Abbreviations: HR = hazard ratio, LDH = lactate dehydrogenase, *P* = *P-*value.

**Part II: Supplementary Tables**

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| **Supplementary Table S1: Main characteristics of the tissue microarray sets** |
|  |  | **TMA 1** |  | **TMA 2** |  | **TMA 3** |
| **TMA characteristics** |  | ***N*** | **%** |  | ***N*** | **%** |  | ***N*** | **%** |
| **TMA spots** | Total spotsValid spots# | 144104 | 100.072.2 |  | 18678 | 100.041.9 |  | 276189 | 100.068.5 |
| **Patients#** | No. of patients | **26** | **100.0** |  | **21** | **100.0** |  | **108** | **100.0** |
|  | Mean follow-up [months (range)] | 34.6 (0.6-97.5) |  | 54.9 (0.4-156.9) |  | 51.3 (1.2-234.7) |
| **Clinicopathological characteristics** | **n** | **%** |  | **N** | **%** |  | **n** | **%** |
| **Age** | Mean [years (range)] | 66.1 (45-92) |  | 63.4 (46-81) |  | 65.9 (29-89) |
| **Sex** | MaleFemale | 179 | 65.434.6 |  | 129 | 57.142.9 |  | 6543 | 60.239.8 |
| **Histology** | **Primary melanomas** | **54** | **100.0** |  | **30** | **100.0** |  | **48** | **100.0** |
|  | SSMNMLMMALMothernot classifiable | 26704107 | 48.113.007.418.513.0 |  | 01154100 | 033.716.713.333.30 |  | 19174530 | 39.635.48.310.46.30 |
| **T classification** | TisT1T2T3T4 | 21222162 | 3.722.240.729.63.7 |  | 040179 | 013.3056.730.0 |  | 0492114 | 08.318.743.829.2 |
| **Ulceration** | NoYesnot applicable | 36180 | 66.733.30 |  | 18120 | 60.040.00 |  | 25203 | 52.141.76.2 |
| **Histology** | **Nevi** | **50** | **100.0** |  | **0** | **0** |  | **13** | **100.0** |
|  | compoundjunctionallentiginousdermalNevus bleunot classifiable | 2966810 | 58.012.012.016.02.00 |  |  |  |  | 1011100 | 76.97.77.77.700 |
| **Histology** | **Metastases** | **0** | **0** |  | **48** | **100.0** |  | **128** | **100.0** |
|  | Loco-regional sub-/cutaneous lymph-nodeDistant lung muscle bone intestine |  |  |  | 43251850221 | 89.652.137.510.404.24.22.1 |  | 1188236104114 | 92.264.128.17.83.10.80.83.1 |
| Abbreviations: ALM = acro-lentiginous melanoma, LMM = lentigo maligna melanoma, *N* = number of patients, NM = nodular melanoma, SSM = superficial spreading melanoma, TMA = tissue microarray.Only valid spots were used for statistical analyses. Validity was defined as evaluable S100A8/A9 staining. |

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| **Supplementary Table S2: Main characteristics of the serum marker sets** |
|  | **Training set(*N*=114)** |  | **Independent validation set(*N*=240)** |
| Median age (range), years | 58 (22–89) |  | 62 (16–88) |
| Sex Male Female | 56 (49%)58 (51%) |  | 135 (56%)105 (44%) |
| Localization of primary Extremities Axial NA | 55 (48%)59 (52%)0 (0%) |  | 114 (48%)95 (40%)31 (13%) |
| Histological subtype of primary Superficial spreading Nodular Lentigo maligna Acrolentiginous Occult NA | 41 (36%)32 (28%)6 (5%)8 (7%)0 (0%)27 (24%) |  | 86 (36%)53 (22%)4 (2%)31 (13%)31 (13%)35 (15%) |
| Breslow’s thickness of primary ≤1 mm 1–2 mm 2–4 mm >4 mm NA | 28 (25%)29 (25%)30 (26%)14 (12%)13 (11%) |  | 32 (13%)46 (19%)68 (28%)50 (21%)44 (18%) |
| Ulceration of primary No Yes NA | 41 (36%)18 (16%)55 (48%) |  | 80 (33%)96 (40%)64 (27%) |
| AJCC stage of disease Stage III IIIA IIIB IIIC NA Stage IV M1a/b M1c NA | 81 (71%)5 (6%)21 (26%)37 (46%)18 (22%)33 (29%)3 (9%)28 (85%)2 (6%) |  | 170 (71%)23 (14%)87 (51%)60 (35%)0 (0%)70 (29%)14 (20%)56 (80%)0 (0%) |
| NOTE. All data are *N* (%) unless stated otherwise.Abbreviations: AJCC = American Joint Committee on Cancer, *N* = number of patients, NA = not available |

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| **Supplementary Table S3: Multivariate analysis of serum marker proteins and overall survival in stage III patients of the combined training and independent validation sets** |
|  | **Patients** |  |  |  |
|  | ***N*** | **%** | **%Dead** | **HR** | **95% CI** | ***P*** |
| S100A8/A9 Normal Elevated | 20051 | 79.720.3 | 19.529.4 | 12.33 | 1.26–4.32 | .0072 |
| S100B Normal Elevated | 22328 | 88.811.2 | 20.232.1 | 12.68 | 1.28–5.62 | .0092 |
| LDH Normal Elevated | 22724 | 90.49.6 | 22.512.5 | 11.20 | 0.35–4.12 | .77 |
| NOTE. Multivariate survival analysis included 251 AJCC stage III patient cases of the combined training and independent validation sets. The model was adjusted for age, sex, and clinical stage.Abbreviations: AJCC = American joint committee on cancer, CI = confidence interval, HR = hazard ratio, *N* = number of patients, *P* = *P*-value |

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| **Supplementary Table S4: Multivariate analysis of serum marker proteins and overall survival in stage IV patients of the combined training and independent validation sets** |
|  | **Patients** |  |  |  |
|  | ***N*** | **%** | **%Dead** | **HR** | **95% CI** | ***P*** |
| S100A8/A9 Normal Elevated | 5152 | 49.550.5 | 54.976.9 | 11.84 | 1.08–3.14 | .026 |
| S100B Normal Elevated | 4756 | 45.654.4 | 38.389.3 | 14.37 | 2.19–8.74 | <.0001 |
| LDH Normal Elevated | 6241 | 60.239.8 | 56.580.5 | 11.85 | 1.05–3.26 | .034 |
| NOTE. Multivariate survival analysis included 103 AJCC stage IV patient cases of the combined training and independent validation sets. The model was adjusted for age, sex, and clinical stage.Abbreviations: AJCC = American joint committee on cancer, CI = confidence interval, HR = hazard ratio, *N* = number of patients, *P* = *P*-value |

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| **Supplementary Table S5: Main characteristics of the pembrolizumab sets** |
|  |  | **Pembrolizumab set 1 (*N*=27)** |  | **Pembrolizumab set 2 (*N*=44)** |
| CenterStudy inclusion |  | Mannheim |  | Tübingen |
| Mean age [years (range)] |  |  | 65 (15–89) |  |  | 69 (35 – 90) |
| Sex Male Female |  | 1710 | 63%37% |  | 3113 | 70%30% |
| AJCC Stage Stage III Stage IV |  | 027 | 0%100% |  | 341 | 7%93% |
| AJCC M Stage M0 M1a M1b M1c |  | 05022 | 0%19%0%81% |  | 33830 | 7%7%18%68% |
| CNS metastases at baseline No Yes |  | 1710 | 63%37% |  | 3410 | 77%23% |
| BRAF status wildtype mutant unknown |  | 1269 | 44%22%33% |  | 26180 | 59%41%0% |
| LDH above ULN No Yes |  | 198 | 70%30% |  | 2519 | 57%43% |
| Abbreviations: AJCC = American joint committee on cancer, CNS = central nervous system, LDH = lactate dehydrogenase, M = metastasis stage (according to the TNM classification), *N* = number of patients, ULN = upper limit of normal. |