**Table S1.** Summary statistics of phenotypes for different traits.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Trait | Total Number of records | PhenotypicAverage | Phenotypic SD |
| CCFAT (mm) | 13,769 | 4.06 | 2.27 |
| CEMD (mm) | 13,896 | 29.63 | 4.79 |
| PEMD (mm) | 21,240 | 26.13 | 4.64 |
| IMF (%) | 11,872 | 4.45 | 1.17 |
| SF5 (N) | 13,475 | 26.79 | 14.09 |
| PWT (kg) | 26,657 | 46.44 | 12.83 |
| YCFW (kg) | 9,626 | 2.24 | 0.81 |
| YFD (μm) | 10,798 | 17.33 | 1.55 |