

Table S1. The composition and the ion concentration of Kanatani's water

| (mM) | Kanatani | Ca++ (-) | K+ (-) | Na+ (-) | 0.077mM Ca++ | 7.7mM Ca++ |
|-------------|--------------------|----------|--------|---------|--------------|------------|
| Composition | CaCl ₂ | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 7.70 |
| | KCl | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| | NaCl | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| | Ca++ | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 7.70 |
| | K+ | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| | Na+ | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
| Cl- | | 2.25 | 0.71 | 2.18 | 1.61 | 16.11 |
| pH | | 7.6 | | | | |