Additional file 2. Risk of bias and applicability concerns summary

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|  | **Risk of bias** | **Applicability concerns** |
| **Patient selection** | **Index test** | **Flow and timing** | **Patient selection** | **Index test** |
| Beume 2018 [19] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carrera 2017 [27] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chen 2016 [40] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clawson 2016 [23] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demeestere 2017 [7] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goyal 2016 [22] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gropen 2018 [8] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hastrup 2016 [9] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Heldner 2016 [37] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jin 2016 [21] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Katz 2015 [10] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kummer 2016 [38] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kuroda 2017 [11] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lima 2016 [26] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mao 2016 [12] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moore 2016 [20] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ollikainen 2018 [13] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Panichpisal 2018 [14] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purrucker 2015 [15] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purrucker 2017 [24] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rodríguez‐Pardo 2017 [16] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheitz 2017 [17] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turc 2016 [27] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vanacker 2016 [39] |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zhao 2018 [18] |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High | Unclear | Low |