Introduction

What is this survey about?

Epilepsy is the most common chronic neurological disorder in first opinion practice for domestic dogs. Diet is increasingly recognised as having an impact upon the seizure activity and behaviour of dogs with epilepsy. We are interested in the effects of oil dietary supplements on your dog's epilepsy.

This survey will explore your dog's eligibility to enrol into our 6 month clinical trial investigating the effects of medium chain triglyceride (MCT) oil supplementation on canine epilepsy. Our decision about your dog will depend on current health status, clinical history and daily diet.

Why get involved?

Medical advances in prevention, detection and treatment of diseases in veterinary and human medicine depend on clinical trials. Clinical trials are essential to determine if a new test or treatment works and is safe. Our study is looking at the effects of a daily oil supplement added to your dog's usual diet on their seizure activity and behaviour.

What we would like from you as part of the trial

1. A complete clinical history of your dog's epilepsy.

2. Willingness to give your dog a small amount of oil twice daily and keep a seizure diary.

3. Willingness for your dog to undergo several non-invasive behavioural tests to measure their side effects.

4. You are able to make three appointments at the Queens Mother Hospital at the RVC in Hertfordshire at day 1, then 3 and 6 months later.

What do I get out of it?

A free veterinary check up with clinical and neurological examination at each appointment
Free clinical tests at each appointment including haematology, biochemistry, and serum AED levels

3. A refund of £25 x 3 to cover the costs of your drive to each appointment

We are interested in the recruitment of dogs diagnosed with epilepsy. We invite owners of dogs with epilepsy aged over 6 months, of all breeds and cross-breeds to complete this survey.

N.B. If you are selected for enrolment in the study we will contact you after completion of this survey using the contact details provided. If you are not selected we will contact you to let you know why your dog was not eligible, or if they are eligible and have been added to a waiting list.

We would be grateful if you could complete the questionnaire, which is estimated to take 20 minutes. We very much appreciate your help in this study. If you have any queries regarding the questions asked or details of the trial, please contact <u>Dr Benjamin-Andreas Berk</u> (bberk@rvc.ac.uk).

This study is supported by the American Kennel Club.

Data Protection and Consent

The data collected in this questionnaire will be collated and stored at the Royal Veterinary College in London (RVC). Your completion of the questionnaire indicates your consent to participate in this study. We would appreciate it, if you could give your contact details at the end of this survey, so that we can inform you about our result.

Your data will be anonymised as appropriate, and your contact details will be used only to contact you, if we need clarification of the answers to any questions forming part of this questionnaire or inform you about our decision.

Your personal information will be held and used in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998 and will not be disclosed to any unauthorized person or body.

Jul	You
1. D	ate of completion of the questionnaire
Date	
MN	1/DD/YYYY
2. In	which country do you and your dog reside?
3. In	case you are eligible, at which location do you want to take part in the study?
4. Pl	ease select your gender
\bigcirc	Male
\bigcirc	Female
\bigcirc	Prefer not to say
5. Pl	ease select your age range
\bigcirc	18-30
\bigcirc	31-45
\bigcirc	46-60
\bigcirc	61-75
\bigcirc	over 76
\bigcirc	
\bigcirc	Prefer not to say

About your dog		
* 6. Is your dog	pure-bred or cross-bred?	
O Pure-bred		
Cross-bred		
* 7. What breed	t is vour doa?	
If your breed is n	ot listed please state here. If your dog is cross-bred then please state the breeds it is bred from here, if known.	
8 How old is y	your dog? (N.B. If your dog is less than 6 months, please do not complete this survey)	
	an 6 months	
-	months and 12 years of age	
12 year or o	older	
10. Does your	r dog have health insurance?	
I don't know	1	

.1. Has your dog had a	any of the following	y health problems diagn	osed by a vet? (ti	ck all that apply)
	No (Unaffected)	Yes (Mildly affected)	Yes (Moderately affected)	Yes (Severely affected)
Ear canal disease (otitis externa)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Dental disease (peridontal disease)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Arthritis (degenerative joint disease)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Gastrointestinal disease (Diarrhoea/Vomiting)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Pancreatic disease	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Obesity	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Injuries (traumatic injuries)	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Heart problems	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Canine cognitive dysfunction	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Brain neoplasm, encephalitis or meningitis	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other (please explain):				

12. Is your dog currently on any prescribed medication (other than routine worming/vaccinations, or anti-epileptic drugs used to control your dog's epilepsy, if your dog is affected by epilepsy)?

🔵 Yes

O No

If yes, what medications? (please list brand names where possible)

13. Prehistory of renal, hepatic or cardiac failure?

Yes

O No

If yes, please state when and give details

* 14.	Your dog is:
\bigcirc	Male intact
\bigcirc	Female intact
\bigcirc	Male neutered
\bigcirc	Female neutered

Pregnancy, Lactation
15. Is your dog known or suspected to be pregnant or lactating or intended for breeding?
No
Yes
I don't know.

our dog's diet	
16. How often do you feed your dog?	
Once a day	
Twice a day	
Three times a day	
Ad lib (free feeding/food left out)	
17. Where do you usually purchase your pet food?	
Supermarket	
Online	
Veterinary Practice	
Other Petstore	
18. What do you feed your dog? (select all that apply)	
Wet Food(Tinned)	
Wet Food (Pouches)	
Dry food (complete diet)	
Dry food (mixer)	
Therapeutic/Prescription/Veterinary diet	
Home cooked food	
Raw food (BARF diet)	
Vegetarian diet	
Treats (dog treats e.g. biscuits, dental sticks)	
Treats (human food e.g. table scraps)	
If you feed anything not listed in the categories above, please tell us.	

19. If you feed any of the following diets please specify what it is that you feed, and in the case of
commercially available feed, please type in the brand name.

Therapeutic/Prescription/ Veterinary diet	
Home cooked food	
Raw food	
Commercially available wet or dry food	

20. How did you establish your current feeding routine?

- On advice from my vet
- On advice from breeder/rescue centre
- On advice from another owner
- From information on pet food packaging
- From published information in book/magazine
- From published information online
- It is how I have always fed my dog/s
- Other

21. Do you feed your dog snacks or treats?

- Every day
- A few times a week
- A few times a month
- Never

	Never	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than once p month
Vitamins	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Glucosamine and/or chondroitin	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Fatty acids or oils	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Cod liver oil	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
MCT oil	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Epitaur	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Milk thistle	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Other, please specify:					

Veterinary history	
* 23. Has your dog ever had a seizure?	
Yes	
No	
I don't know	
* 24. Has your dog been diagnosed with epilepsy by a vet?	
Yes	
No	

Your dog's epilepsy				
* 25. How old was your dog when the first seizure occurred? (If not known, select 'Unknown')				
* 26. Approximately how many seizures has your dog had in the past three months?				
27. How many fits has your dog had in total? (if a precise number has not been recorded, please estimate to the nearest 10). If completely unknown, select 'Unknown'				
* 28. Has your dog ever had more than one seizure in one day (24 hour period) - also known as a 'cluste seizure'?				
No - only one fit has ever occurred within 24 hours				
Yes - more than one fit has occurred within 24 hours				
I don't know				
* 29. Has your dog ever experienced a seizure that lasted for longer than 5 minutes, also know as 'Status epilepticus'?				
Yes				
No				
I don't know				
30. There are two types of seizures. Generalized seizures involve both sides of the brain. Common subtypes include tonic-clonic (grand mal) and absence seizures (petit mal) with spasms of the whole body, loss of consciousness. Partial (or focal) seizures are the second major seizure type. These begin in a specific area of the brain and may be contained there; these can appear as specific tics like sudder licking, swallowing or twitching, or similar.				
How much percent of your dogs seizures are generalised?				
Percentage:				
31. Have you ever recognised focal seizures?				
○ Yes				
○ No				
I am not sure.				

32. Which vet did you see to discuss your dog's seizures?
My local vet(s) only
My local vet(s) AND a Neurology Specialist
* 33. Which of the following tests were carried out by your vet(s) to diagnose epilepsy? Tick all that apply
Blood tests
Urine tests
MRI scan of the brain
CT scan of the brain
Lumbar puncture/ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) analysis
Tests were done, but I am uncertain of the details
* 34. What was the diagnosis for your dog's seizures?
Other causes e.g. a brain tumour, liver problems, a stroke, meningitis
35. Does your dog currently receive any medication to treat their epilepsy?
○ No

Epilepsy treatment - Antiepiletic medication				
* 36. Does your dog CURRENTLY receive any of the following epilepsy medications? (Tick as many as apply)				
Imepitoin (Pexion)	Pregablin			
Phenobarbital (Epiphen, Phenoleptil)	Chlorazepate			
Potassium Bromide (Epilease, Libromide)	Felbamate			
Levetiracetam (Keppra)	Phenytoin			
Zonisamide	Lamotrigine			
Gabapentin	Tiagabine			
Diazepam	Vigabatrin			

37. What doses of medication is your dog currently receiving to control the seizures?

Please copy the information written on the bottles for all medication including medication name, medication strength, dose and frequency

EXAMPLE

Medication: Epiphen, 60mg tablet, 2 tablets, twice daily

Medication	
Medication	

38. When did your dog's current epilepsy medication regime commence (N.B. If your dog is on ONE medication, the date this was started. If your dog is on MORE THAN ONE medication, the date that their <u>most recent</u> medication first, then the second and the third one.)

Date

DD/MM/YYYY

Date

DD/MM/YYYY

Date

DD/MM/YYYY

39. How many seizures per month (on average) did your dog have BEFORE this date?

40. How many seizures per month (on average) has your dog had SINCE this date?

41. Think about the <u>most comm</u> during this type of seizure? Sele	<u>on</u> type of seizure your dog has. W ect ALL that apply	/hich signs does your dog show
Falls on the floor	Rhythmic blinking	Defecates
Body goes floppy/limp	Head shaking	Pupils dilate
Body goes stiff	Twitching of one leg	Fearful/anxious behaviour
Running/paddling movements	Excessive salivation/drooling	Fly snapping
Facial twitches	Vomits	Doesn't respond to my voice
Chewing movements	Urinates	Cannot look me in the eye
Other (please specify)		
42. How long do your dog's mos	<u>st common</u> type of seizures last on	average? (in minutes)
42. How long do your dog's mos	<u>st common</u> type of seizures last on	average? (in minutes)
42. How long do your dog's <u>mos</u>	<u>st common</u> type of seizures last on	average? (in minutes)
42. How long do your dog's <u>mos</u>	<u>et common</u> type of seizures last on	average? (in minutes)
42. How long do your dog's <u>mos</u>	<u>st common</u> type of seizures last on	average? (in minutes)
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Thank you and data information				
Thank you very much for your time and effort in answering this questionnaire!				
Your data will be used only for the current study and the results will be published in a veterinary journal. Summaries of the results will be made available on the RVC website.				
43. If you want to be	a team for our 6 months clinical trial, please provide your contact da	ta below:		
Forename, Surname:				
Email address:				
First three digits of your post code:				
Telephone number:				
Mobile phone number:				
Telephone availability (Day, time):				