Table S1: Medical related factors

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| **Characteristics** | **Frequency (n=383)** | **Percent (%)** |
|  |  |  |
| Urinary tract infection Yes  No | 9  374 | 2.3  97.7 |
| Pneumonia  Yes  No | 5  378 | 1.3  98.7 |
| Preexisting diabetes mellitus  Yes  No | 17  366 | 4.4  95.6 |
| Gestational diabetes mellitus  Yes  No | 12  371 | 3.2  96.8 |
| Pre eclampsia/Eclampsia  Yes  No | 40  343 | 10.4  89.6 |
| Anemia  Yes  No | 13  370 | 3.4  96.6 |
| HIV/AIDS  Yes  No | 16  367 | 4.2  95.8 |
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