**MSM/TGW QUESTIONNAIRE**

READ TO THE PARTICIPANT:

Thank you for participating in the survey. Please remember that your answers to this survey are completely confidential, your name will not be attached to any of your answers, and no one other than me will know your answers. Your answers will be coded so we will not know who they belong to. So please answer as honestly as possible.

I would like to begin the interview by asking some questions about you.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VARIABLE ID** | **QUESTION** | **RESPONSE OPTIONS** | **SKIPS** | **COMMENTS** |
| **BACKGROUND** |
| 1 | DESEXBTH | What was your sex at birth? | MALE 1FEMALE 2OTHER 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |  |
| 2 | DESEXNOW | Do you consider yourself as man, woman, or transgender or other? | MALE 1FEMALE 2TRANSGENDER 3OTHER 4 DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **3** | DEAGENUM | How old were you at your last birthday? | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 1MAX: CURRENT YEAR-DEAGEY DON’T KNOW 97 REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |   |  |
| 4 | DEREADWR | Can you read and write? | CANNOT READ AND WRITE 1CAN READ ONLY 2CAN READ AND WRITE 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 5 | DEEDEVER | Have you ever attended school? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’→ SKIP TO DEMARSTA |   |
| 6 | DEEDHIGH | What is the highest level/grade/year of school you completed:  | PRIMARY 1SECONDARY 2HIGHER 3DON’T KNOW 7 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   | Use responses based on local context.OPTION A |
| 7 | DEMARSTA | What is your current marital status? | SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED 1MARRIED ONE WOMAN 2MARRIED TO MORE THAN ONE WOMAN (polygamist) 3MARRIED TO A MAN 4SEPARATED/DIVORCED 5WIDOWED 6DON’T KNOW 7 |   |   |
| 8 | DELIVESX | Are you currently living with a sexual partner? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 9 | DEREG | Do you sleep in the same place most nights??  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 10 | DECURLIV | In which neighborhood do you currently live? | Boroko 1Gerehu 2Hanubada 3Gordons 4 Waigani 5 Murray Barracks 6 Morata 7 Garden Hill 8 Taurama 9 Erima 10 Koki 11Downtown Moresby 12 Pari/ Kaugere / Kilakila 13 Porebada 14Bomana 15Konedobu 16 Pagha Hills 176 Mile 18 7 Mile 198 Mile 20 9 Mile 21Along the Hiritana Higway 22Along the Magi Highway 23Other 24 (Specify)DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |   |
| 11 | DERESIDE | How long have you been visiting or lived here inPort Moresby/Lae/Hagen?ENTER ‘00’ IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR. | # OF YEARS: [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 0MAX: 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 12 | DEAWAYT | In the last 6 months, how many times have you been away from home for one or more nights? By “home”, we mean the place you usually live. By “away from home”, we mean spending one or more nights away from the place you usually live. This could be even in the same province.ENTER ‘000’ IF NONE. | # TIMES [\_\_|\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 000MAX: 180DON’T KNOW 997REFUSE TO ANSWER 998 | ‘0’ OR ‘997’ OR ‘998’🡪 SKIP TO DEEMPSRC |  |
| 13 | DEAWAYM | In the last 6 months, have you been away from home for more than one month at a time? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 14 | DEEMPSRC | What is your main source of income?  | Private Company 1Public Servant in Government 2No income 3 Police 4Security 5Street sales 6 NGO 7 Sex work 8OTHER 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 15 | DEINCOME | How much do you earn in a normal month? | AMOUNT\_\_\_\_\_\_\_DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
| 16 | DEchiliv | How many children do you have currently living with you that you are responsible for (including those you may have adopted or care for)?ENTER ‘0’ IF NONE. | NUMBER [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 0MAX: 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 17 | DEETHNIC | To which [ethnic group/race/tribe] do you belong? | ETHNICITY/RACE A 1ETHNICITY/RACE B 2ETHNICITY/RACE C 3MIXED ETHNICITY/RACE 4 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 18 | DERELIG | What religion are you? | CATHOLIC 1ANGLICAN 2UNITED CHURCH 3SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST 4REVIVAL CHURCH PNG 5FOUR SQUARE CHURCH 6ASSEMBLY OF GOD 7SALVATION ARMY8LUTHERAN 9BAHAI 10MUSLIM 11 OTHER 66DON’T KNOW 97REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 19 | DERGO | How many times did you go to church or place of worship in the last month? | VALUE [ \_\_I\_\_I\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
|  |  | *Next we will ask you some questions on depression. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems:* |
| 20 | dpintrst | Little interest or pleasure in doing things | NOT AT ALL 0SEVERAL DAYS 1MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS 2NEARLY EVERY DAY 3REFUSED 8 |  |  |
| 21 | dpdown | Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | NOT AT ALL 0SEVERAL DAYS 1MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS 2NEARLY EVERY DAY 3REFUSED 8 |  |  |
| **GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL ORIENTATION** |
| NA | SO1MSG | The next few questions are about your gender identity and sexual orientation. All of your answers are confidential. By homosexual/gay/lesbian we mean that you identify as someone who is sexually attracted to someone of the same sex. By bisexual we mean someone who identifies as being attracted to both men and women. By heterosexual we mean that you identify as someone who is attracted to the opposite sex. |
| 22 | SOMIDENT | Which would you describe yourself as (read responses):  | GAYHOMOSEXUAL/MSM / MEN OF DIVERSE SEXUALITIES (MDS) 1BISEXUAL 2STRAIGHT HETEROSEXUAL 3OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSED TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 23 | SOATTRA | Who are you most sexually attracted to? | ONLY OR MOSTLY MALE 1EQUALLY MALE AND FEMALE 2ONLY OR MOSTLY FEMALE 3TG 4NONE 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 24 | SOMTEL | Other than your male/TG sex partners, whom have you told that you have sex with men/TG? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | Y N DK NR NO ONE 1 2 7 8FAMILY MEMBERS 1 2 7 8 SPOUSE OR PARTNER 1 2 7 8FRIENDS WHO ARE NOT GAY, LESBIAN, OR BISEXUAL 1 2 7 8FRIENDS WHO ARE GAY, LESBIAN, OR BISEXUAL 1 2 7 8HEALTH CARE PROVIDER 1 2 7 8OTHER 1 2 7 8 | IF ‘NO ONE’ NO OTHER CATEGORY CAN BE CHOSEN.SKIP FOR TG |   |
| 25  | TGLive | In the past 6 months, have you ever lived as a woman? By living as a woman, I mean dressing and presenting yourself as a woman. | NO ONE 1 2 7 8SPOUSE 1 2 7 8CLIENT 1 2 7 8 DOCTOR 1 2 7 8FRIEND – MSM/LESBIAN/TG 1 2 7 8FRIEND – Heterosexual 1 2 7 8PARENTS / AUNTS /UNCLESSIBLINGS/COUNSINSCHILD/CHILDREN1 2 7 8PASTOR/PRIEST 1 2 7 8 | SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
| 26 | TGINFO | Which of the following people have you told about your transgender identity? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | NO ONE 1 2 7 8SPOUSE 1 2 7 8CLIENT 1 2 7 8 DOCTOR 1 2 7 8FRIEND – FELLOW SEX WORKER 1 2 7 8FRIEND – NOT INVOLVED IN SEX WORK 1 2 7 8PARENTS / AUNTS /UNCLESSIBLINGS/COUNSINSCHILD/CHILDREN1 2 7 8PASTOR/PRIEST 1 2 7 8 | SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
| 27 | TGHORM | Which type of hormones have you used?CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. | NONE AINJECTION BGEL CPILLS DPATCH EOTHER XDON’T KNOW YREFUSED Z | IF ‘NONE’ NO OTHER CATEGORY CAN BE CHOSEN.SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
| 28 | TGINJ | In the last 6 months, how often did you get hormone injections? | NEVER 1AT LEAST ONCE A DAY 2ONCE A WEEK 3ONCE A MONTH 4DON’T KNOW 7REFUSED 8 | ONLY IF INJECTED HORMONES.SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
| 29 | TGSHARE | In the last 6 months, with how many people did you use a needle after someone else had injected hormones with it? | #PEOPLE|\_\_|\_\_|CODE ‘00’ IF NONEDON’T KNOW 97REFUSED 98MIN: 0MAX: 95 | ONLY IF INJECTED HORMONES.SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
|   | TGPROF | Does a health professional know about or supervise your use of hormones? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSED 8 | SKIP IF NOT TG |  |
| 30 | SOMACCEP | About your family: Would you say that your family accepts that you have sex with men/TG, doesn’t know about it, or rejects you for it? | ACCEPTS ME 1DOESN’T KNOW 2REJECTS ME 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| **ALCOHOL** |
| NA | AL1MSG | Now we are going to ask you some questions about your intake of alcoholic beverages during this past year. |
| 31 | ALFRQ | How often do you have a drink containing alcohol? | NEVER 0 MONTHLY OR LESS 12-4 TIMES A MONTH 22-3 TIMES A WEEK 34 OR MORE TIMES A WEEK 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘0’🡪SKIP TO END OF SECTION | AUDIT-C/AUDIT |
| 32 | ALDAY | How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? | 1 OR 2 0 3 OR 4 1 5 OR 6 27-9 310 OR MORE 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   | AUDIT-C/AUDIT |
| 33 | ALBNGE | On one occasion, how often do you have six or more drinks? | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  | IF ALDAY=’0’ AND ALBINGE = ‘0’→SKIP TO END OF SECTION | AUDIT-C/AUDIT |
| 34 | ALCTRL | During the last year, how often have you found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started? | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 35 | ALFAIL | During the last year, how often have you failed to do what was normally expected of you because of drinking? | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 36 | ALMORN | During the last year, how often have you needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session? | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 37 | ALGUILT | During the last year, how often have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?  | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 38 | ALMEM | During the last year, how often have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because of your drinking? | NEVER 0 LESS THAN MONTHLY 1MONTHLY 2WEEKLY 3DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY 4REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 39 | ALINJur | Have you or someone else been injured because of your drinking? | NO 0 YES, BUT NOT IN THE LAST YEAR 1YES, DURING THE LAST YEAR 3REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 40 | ALCNCRN | Has a relative, friend, doctor, or other health care worker been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?  | NO 0 YES, BUT NOT IN THE LAST YEAR 1YES, DURING THE LAST YEAR 3REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| **NON-INJECTION DRUG USE** |
| NA | DU1MSG | The next few questions are on the use of any drugs that you may have used without injecting. Such drugs may be smoked, inhaled or snorted. These include drugs like marijuana, crystal meth, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, heroin, or opium [insert drugs from local context]. |
| 41 | DUEVER | Did you ever smoke, inhale or snort crystal meth, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, heroin, marijuana or opium?  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’ →SKIP TO END OF SECTION |  |
| 42 | DU6MO | In the last 6 months, have you smoked, inhaled or snorted marijuana, crystal, meth, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, heroin or opium? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’ →SKIP TO END OF SECTION |  |
| **INJECTION DRUG USE** |
|  |  | The next set of questions is about injection drug use. This means injecting yourself with drugs to get high, including drugs that are not prescribed for you or pres. |
| 43 | IDEVER | Have you ever injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you? By injecting, I mean anytime you have used any illegal or illicit drugs to get high. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’, ‘7’ OR ‘8’ →SKIP TO END OF SECTION |  |
| 44 | ID6MOS | In the last 6 months, have you injected any illicit or illegal drugs? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’, ‘7’ OR ‘8’→SKIP TO END OF SECTION |  |
| **SOCIAL COHESION** |
|  |  | The next several questions are about your social life and your relationships with other sex workers. Please mark if you strongly disagree, disagree, are neutral, agree, or strongly agree with the statements. |
| 45 | SCDOC | You can count on other MSM/TG to accompany you to the doctor or hospital. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1DISAGREE 2NEUTRAL 3AGREE 4STRONGLY AGREE 5DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
| 46 | SCVIOL | You can count on other MSM/TG to help you deal with a violent or difficult /person in your life. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1DISAGREE 2NEUTRAL 3AGREE 4STRONGLY AGREE 5DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
| 47 | SCSUP | You can count on other MSM/TG to support your use of condoms. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1DISAGREE 2NEUTRAL 3AGREE 4STRONGLY AGREE 5DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
|  | SCPOLI | In the past 12 months, have you negotiated with or stood up against police in order to help an MSM/TG? | YES 1NO, NOT PART OF SITUATOIN 2NO, PART OF SITUATION BUT DID NOT SUPPORT 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **SEXUAL HISTORY** |  |  |  |
| NA |  | The next few questions are about your lifetime sexual history. This includes vaginal and anal sex. With vaginal sex we mean a penis enters a vagina. With anal sex we mean a penis enters a person’s anus (butt).  |  |
| NA |  | First we will ask you some questions about your sexual experiences with women. |  |
| 48 | LIMFVAG | Have you ever had vaginal sex? By vaginal sex we mean your penis enters a woman’s vagina.  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 49 | LIMFANAL | Have you ever had anal sex with a woman? By anal sex I you put your penis into a woman’s anus.  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | IF LIMFVAG=’2’,’7’ OR ‘8’ AND LIMFANAL=’2’,’7’ OR ‘8’ → SKIP TO LIMMANAL |   |
| NA |  | Now we will ask you about your sexual experiences with men. |
| 50 | LIMMANAL | Have you ever had anal sex with a man/TG? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’→ SKIP TO END OF SECTION |   |
| NA |  | Please think back to the first time you had anal sex with a man. |
| 51 | limmpart | In your **lifetime** with how many **men/TG** have you had anal sex? | MEN [\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997 REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 |  |  |
|  |  | *Please think back to the first time you had sex with a man/TG.* |  |  |  |
| 52 | limm1age | How old were you when you first had anal sex with a male/TG partner? | YEARS [\_\_|\_\_]MAX: CURRENT AGEDON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98  |  |  |
| 53 | LImmAGPA | Approximately how old was your male/TG sex partner at the time you first had sex?*PLEASE GIVE YOUR BEST GUESS* | MORE THAN 10 YEARS YOUNGER THAN ME 1 5-10 YEARS YOUNGER THAN ME 2ABOUT THE SAME AGE 35-10 YEARS OLDER THAN ME 4MORE THAN 10 YEARS OLDER THAN ME 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 54 |  | The first time you had anal sex, was it because you wanted to or because you were you forced? | WANTED TO = 1FORCED = 2DOn’T KNOW = 7refused = 8 |  |  |
| 55 |  | The first time you had anal sex, were you physically forced or were you pressured into having sex through harassment, threats or tricks? | PHYSICALLY FORCED = 1PRESSURED = 2DON’T KNOW = 7REFUSED = 8 |  |  |
| 56 | LIMMID | How would you describe the first man/TG you had sex with? | BOYFRIEND/PARTNER 1FRIEND/AQUANTANCE/COWORKER 2RELATIVE 3 STRANGER 4‘AUTHORITY FIGURE’ (GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, RELIGIOUS LEADER, TECHER, EMPLOYER, MILITARY, POLICE, PRISON GUARD) 5OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 57 | limmget | Did this man/TG pay you or give you something in exchange for sex?  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **RECALL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR** |
| NA | RCMSG1 | This next section is about your sexual behavior in the last 6 months. The questions are about different sex partners, how many times you had sex, and condom use. With sex we mean either vaginal sex or anal sex. With vaginal sex we mean a penis enters a vagina. With anal sex we mean a penis enters a person’s anus (butt). We will ask you about four different sex partner types: main sex partners, casual sex partners, people you pay money or give goods for sex, and people who pay you money or give you goods for sex. Each person you have had sex with in the last 6 months should be counted in one of these categories. |
| 58 | RCMAPA | First we will ask you some questions about any male/TG sex partners you may have had. In the last 6 months, did you have anal sex with any males? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’→SKIP TO FEMALE PARTNER SECTION |   |
| NA | MN | MAIN MALE SEX PARTNERS | (SUBSECTION) |   |
| 59 | RCMAMNPA | As mentioned earlier, we will ask you about different types of sex partners. First we will ask you about any main male /TG sex partners you may have had anal sex with in the last 6 months. A main sex partner is someone you are committed to, for example your spouse, live-in sex partner, or boyfriend. There is no payment or exchange of goods or services gifts, goods or services for sex with these partners. In the last 6 months, with how many different main male / tg partners did you have sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→SKIPTO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 60 | RCMAMNNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCMAMNPA |  |
| 61 | RCMAMNRA | In the last six months with your main male/TG partner, have you been the receptive partner, insertive partner, or both?Receptive anal sex is when he/partner puts their penis in your anus (butt) and insertive anal sex is when you put your penis in their anus (butt). | RECEPTIVE 1 INSERTIVE 2BOTH 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 62 | RCMAMNR | The last time you had anal sex with your main male/TG partner, were you the receptive partner or insertive partner or both?Receptive anal sex is when he puts his penis in your anus (butt) and insertive anal sex is when you put your penis in his anus (butt). | RECEPTIVE 1 INSERTIVE 2BOTH 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 63 | RCMAMNRC | The last time you had sex with a main male/TG partner, did you use a condom? | YES 1 NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 64 | RCMAMNFQ | In the last 6 months, how often did you use condoms with your main male /TG partners? | ALWAYS 1MOST OF THE TIME 2SOMETIMES 3RARELY 4NEVER 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| NA | CS | CASUAL MALE SEX PARTNERS |   |   |
|  |  | These next questions are about any casual male/TG partners you may have had sex with in the last 6 months. |
| 65 | RCMACSPA | A casual male/TG partner is a man you have sex with but don’t feel committed to. There is no payment or exchange of goods and services for sex with these partners. In the last 6 months, with how many different casual male/TG partners did you have sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→ SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 66 | RCMACSNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCMACSPA |  |
| 67 | RCMACSAC | The last time you had anal sex with your casual male/TG partner, did you have receptive or insertive anal sex? Receptive anal sex is when he puts his penis in your anus (butt) and insertive anal sex is when you put your penis in his anus (butt). | RECEPTIVE 1 INSERTIVE 2BOTH 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 68 | RCMACSAC | The last time you had sex with a casual male/TG partner, did you use a condom? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 69 | RCMACSFQ | In the last 6 months, how often did you use condoms with casual male/TG partners? | ALWAYS 1MOST OF THE TIME 2SOMETIMES 3RARELY 4NEVER 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| NA | SW | PARTNER TYPE: MALE/TG SEX WORKER  |   |   |
|  |  | This next section asks about people you pay money to for sex. |
| 70 | RCMASWPA | Now we ask questions about buying sex with money or gifts. In the last 6 months, how many different men/TG did you pay money for give goods, gifts or services to in exchange for sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→ SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 71 | RCMASWNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCMASWPA |  |
| 72 | rcmaswac | The last time you had sex with a man/TG you gave money, gifts, goods or services for sex, did you use a condom? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 73 | CLSreg | Do you usually pay or give goods, gifts and services to the same person or to someone different each time? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSED 8 | Skip if RCMASWPA <2 |  |
| NA |  | PARTNER TYPE: MALE/TG CLIENT   |
| 74 | RCMACLPA | Some people get money or goods, services of gifts in exchange for sex. In the last 6 months, how many different men/TG paid you money or gave you gifts, goods or services in exchange for sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→ SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTION |  |
| 75 | RCMACLNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCMACLPA |  |
| 76 | RCMAMNRB | In the last six months have you been the receptive or insertive partner, or both, with someone who gave you money or goods in exchange for sex?Receptive anal sex is when he puts his penis in your anus (butt) and insertive anal sex is when you put your penis in his anus (butt). | RECEPTIVE 1 INSERTIVE 2BOTH 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 77 | RCMACLAC  | The last time you had anal sex with any male/tg who gave you money or goods for sex, did you have receptive or insertive anal sex?Receptive anal sex is when he puts his penis in your anus (butt) and insertive anal sex is when you put your penis in his anus (butt).  | RECEPTIVE 1 INSERTIVE 2BOTH 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 78 | RCMACLCO  | The last time you had sex with a man/TG who gave you money or goods, did you use a condom? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 79 | RCMACLFQ | In the last 6 months, how often did you use condoms with men/TG who gave you money or good in exchange for sex? | ALWAYS 1MOST OF THE TIME 2SOMETIMES 3RARELY 4NEVER 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 80 | ccnum | Think about all the male/TG sex partners you had in the last 6 months. With how many of these do you still have active sexual relationships? With ‘active relationships’ we mean you currently have sex with or expect to have sex again in the near future.With sex we mean anal sex.  | PARTNERS [\_\_|\_\_|\_\_]don’t know 997 REFUSED 998 | ‘0’,’1’, ‘997’ OR ‘998’ 🡪SKIP TO END OF SECTION |  |
| NA | FE | FEMALE PARTNERS |  |   |
| 81 | RCFEPA | Now there are some questions about any female sex partners you may have had or still do. In the last 6 months, did you have sex with any females? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’→SKIP TO END OF SECTION  |   |
| NA | MN | MAIN FEMALE SEX PARTNERS | (SUBSECTION) |   |
| 82 | RCFEMNPA | As mentioned earlier, we will ask about different types of sex partners. First we will ask about any main female sex partners you may have had sex with in the last 6 months. A main sex partner could be your spouse, live-in sex partner, or girlfriend. There is no payment for sex with these partners. In the last 6 months, with how many different main female partners did you have sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→ SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 83 | RCFEMNNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCFEMNPA |  |
| NA | SW | PARTNER TYPE: FEMALE SEX WORKER  |   |   |
| 84 | RCFESWPA | Thank you. Now some questions about buying sex. In the last 6 months how many different women did you pay money for sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTIONEND OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 85 | RCFESWNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCFESWPA |  |
| NA | CL | PARTNER TYPE: FEMALE CLIENTS (RESPONDENT=SEX WORKER) |   |   |
| 86 | RCFECLPA | Some people get money or goods in exchange for sex. In the last 6 months how many different women gave you money for sex? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’ GO TO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 87 | RCFECLNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCFECLPA |  |
| NA | CS | CASUAL FEMALE SEX PARTNERS |   |   |
| 88 | RCFECSPA | Now some questions about female casual partners. A female casual partner is man you have sex with but don’t feel committed to. There is no payment for sex with such partners. In the last 6 months how many different female casual partners did you have sex with? Type ‘0’ if none. | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]### DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | ‘0’,’9997’ OR ‘9998’→ SKIP TO END OF SUBSECTION |   |
| 89 | RCFECSNU | With how many of these people did you ever not use a condom? | [\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_]DON’T KNOW 9997REFUSE TO ANSWER 9998 | <= RCFECSPA |  |
| **CONDOM USE** |
| NA | CO1MSG | Now we are going to ask you some questions about condoms and your experience using them |
| 90 | COBRND | What brands of condoms do you prefer to use?CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. | Y N DK NRBRAND A 1 2 7 8BRAND B 1 2 7 8OTHER 1 2 7 8 |   |  |
| 91 | COASKM | Could you ask your main male/TG sex partner to use a condom if you wanted? A main sex partner is someone you are committed to, for example your spouse, live-in sex partner, or boyfriend. There is no payment or exchange of goods or services for sex with these partners. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 92 | COASKM | Could you ask your main female sex partner to use a condom if you wanted? A main female sex partner is someone you are committed to, for example your spouse, live-in sex partner, or girlfriend. There is no payment or exchange of goods or services for sex with these partners. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 93 | COLIKELY | Are you more likely to use a condom when a man/TG inserts his penis into your anus (butt) or when you put your penis in his? Or about the same for both? | WHEN HIS PENIS IS IN ME 1WHEN MY PENIS IS IN HIM/HER 2EQUALLY LIKELY 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ONLY ASK IF HAD ANAL SEX FROM LIFETIME SEX MODULE. |   |
| 94 | COFREE | In the last 12 months, have you been given condoms for free? For example, through an outreach service, drop-in center or health clinic.  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 95 | COINFO | In the last 12 months, have you received information on condom use and safe sex? For example, through an outreach service, drop-in center or health clinic. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| **LAST SEX ACT** |
| 96 |  | The last time you had sex, did you have anal sex, vaginal sex or both?  | VAGINAL SEX 1ANAL SEX 2BOTH 3 DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 97 | LSACON | Did you use a condom the last time you had vaginal sex? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 98 | LSACON | Did you use a condom the last time you had anal sex? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| **LUBRICANT USE** |
| NA | LU1MSG | Some people use lubricants during vaginal or anal sex. With vaginal sex we mean a penis enters a vagina. With anal sex we mean a penis enters a person’s anus. Lubricants make your penis or your partner’s penis more slippery and easier to insert into the vagina or anus. Lubricants also prevent the condom from breaking. Now we will ask you some questions about your use of lubricants in the last 6 months. |
| 99 | LU6LUB | In the last 6 months, have you used a lubricant during anal sex? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’→ SKIP TO END OF SECTION |   |
| 100 | LUTYPE | In the last 6 months, which lubricant did you use during anal sex?CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | Y N DK NRWATER-BASED LUBE, KY JELLY, VENDOME 1 2 7 8SALIVA 1 2 7 8VASELINE, POMADE OR OTHER PETROLEUM JELLY PRODUCT 1 2 7 8BODY LOTION, SHEA NUT BUTTER, OR BABY OIL 1 2 7 8 COOKING OIL, MAYONNAISE, BUTTER OR MARGARINE 1 2 7 8OTHER 1 2 7 8 | SKIP TO LUFREE IF WATER-BASED LUBRICANT NOT SELECTED. |  |
| 101 | LUFREE | In the last 12 months, have you been given “packets” of lubricant for free? For example, through an outreach service, drop-in center or health clinic. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| **Penile Modification** |
| NA |  | Some people do things to change how their penis looks. These next questions ask about that. |
| 102 | PM1CUT | Have you ever cut the skin of your penis? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 103 | PM2CUT | Why did you cut the skin of your penis?CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | TO INCRESE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MYSELF ATO INCREASE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MY PARTNER BTO IMPROVE CLEANLINESS / GENITAL HYGINE CTO PREVENT HIV AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS DOTHER EDON’T KNOW FREFUSE TO ANSWER G |  |  |
| 104 | PM3CUT | When did you cut the skin of your penis? | WITHIN THE LAST WEEK 1WITHIN THE LAST MONTH 2WITHIN THE LAST 6 MONTHS 3WITHIN THE LAST YEAR 4WITHIN THE LAST 2 YEARS 5 DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 105 | PM4CUT | How old were you when you cut the skin of your penis? | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 1MAX: CURRENT YEAR-DEAGEY DON’T KNOW 97 REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 106 | PM5CUT | Who did the cut? | I DID IT MYSELF 1A FRIEND DID IT 2VILLAGE CUTTER DID IT 3A HEALTH WORKER DID IT 4OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 107 | PM6CUT | Where was the cut done? | IN THE VILLAGE / COMMUNITY 1AT THE HEALTH CENTRE 2AT THE HOSPITAL 3AT SCHOOL 4IN PRISION 5 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 108 | PM7CUT | What was used to do the cut? | RAZOR BLADE 1TRADITIONAL KNIFE E.G. BAMBOO 2SURGEON’S KNIFE (SCALPEL) 3 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 109 | PM1INS | Have you ever inserted anything into the skin of your penis?  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 110 | PM2INS | What was inserted? | BALL BEARING 1COLGATE PLASTIC 2OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
| 111 | PM3INS | Why did you insert something into the skin of your penis??CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | TO INCRESE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MYSELF ATO INCREASE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MY PARTNER B TO PUNISH WOMEN COTHER DDON’T KNOW EREFUSE TO ANSWER F |  |  |
| 112 | PM4INS | When did you insert something into the skin of your penis?  | WITHIN THE LAST WEEK 1WITHIN THE LAST MONTH 2WITHIN THE LAST 6 MONTHS 3WITHIN THE LAST YEAR 4WITHIN THE LAST 2 YEARS 5 DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 113 | PM5INS | How old where you when inserted something into the skin of your penis?  | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 1MAX: CURRENT YEAR-DEAGEY DON’T KNOW 97 REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 114 | PM6INS | Who did it? | DID IT MYSELF 1A FRIEND DID IT 2VILLAGE CUTTER DID IT 3A HEALTH WORKER DID IT 4OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 115 | PM7INS | Where was it done? | IN THE VILLAGE / COMMUNITY 1AT THE HEALTH CENTRE 2AT THE HOSPITAL 3AT SCHOOL 4IN PRISION 5 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 116 | PM8INS | What was used to make a cute before the item was inserted into the penis? | RAZOR BLADE 1TRADITIONAL KNIFE E.G. BAMBOO 2SURGEON’S KNIFE (SCALPEL) 3 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 117 | PM1INJ | Have you ever injected anything into the skin of your penis? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 118 | PM2INJ | What was injected? |   |  |  |
| 119 | PM3INJ | Why did you inject something into the skin of your penis?CHECK ALL THAT APPLY | TO INCRESE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MYSELF ATO INCREASE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR MY PARTNER B TO PUNISH WOMEN COTHER DDON’T KNOW EREFUSE TO ANSWER F |  |  |
| 120 | PM4INJ | When did you inject something into the skin of your penis?? | WITHIN THE LAST WEEK 1WITHIN THE LAST MONTH 2WITHIN THE LAST 6 MONTHS 3WITHIN THE LAST YEAR 4WITHIN THE LAST 2 YEARS 5 DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 121 | PM5INJ | How old where you when you did this? | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: [\_\_|\_\_]MIN: 1MAX: CURRENT YEAR-DEAGEY DON’T KNOW 97 REFUSE TO ANSWER 98 |  |  |
| 122 | PM6INJ | Who did it? | DID IT MYSELF 1A FRIEND DID IT 2VILLAGE CUTTER DID IT 3A HEALTH WORKER DID IT 4OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 123 | PM7INJ | Where was it done? | IN THE VILLAGE / COMMUNITY 1AT THE HEALTH CENTRE 2AT THE HOSPITAL 3AT SCHOOL 4IN PRISION 5 OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 134 | PM8INJ | What was used to inject the substance into the penis? | A SYRINGE OBTAINED FROM A HEALTH FACILITY 1A SYRINGE OBTAINED FROM A PHARMACY 2OTHER 6DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **SHAME, STIGMA, HARASSMENT & DISCRIMINATION**  |
| NA |  | Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement. |
| 125 | STBLACK | Have you ever been blackmailed by someone because you have sex with other men? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 126 | STHOLD | Have you ever been arrested and held in a police holding cell because you have sex with men/TG?Have you ever been arrested and held in a police holding cell because you are a TG? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |  |   |   |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 127 | STPRIS | Have you ever been sent to prison because you have sex with men/TG or because you are TG? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 128 | STGHEAL | Have you ever been treated unfairly or denied health care because you have sex with men? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 129 | STHIDE | When you seek sexual health care, do you feel you need to hide that you have sex with men? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 130 | STGARST | Have you ever been arrested because you have sex with men? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 131 | STGJOB | Have you been terminated from a job because you have sex with men? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **HIV KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTIONS** |
| NA | HK1MSG | Thank you. Next we will ask you some questions about what you know about HIV. |
| 132 | HKONEPAR | Can you reduce the risk of HIV by having just one sex partner who is HIV negative and who has no other partners? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 133 | HKCONUSE | Can a person reduce the risk of getting HIV by using a condom every time they have sex? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 134 | HKHEALTH | Can a healthy-looking person have HIV? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 135 | HKMOSBIT | Can a person get HIV from mosquito bites? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   | Can be replaced by most common misconceptions in local context. |
| 136 | HKSRFOOD | Can a person get HIV by sharing food with someone who is infected? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   | Can be replaced by most common misconceptions in local context. |
| 137 | HKSEXMW | Do you think it is more likely for someone to get HIV through sex with men, TG or women? | MEN 1WOMEN 2TG 3ABOUT THE SAME 4 DON’T KNOW 5REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 138 | HKSEXK | If a condom is not used, what kind of sex puts you at the most risk for HIV? | ORAL SEX 1VAGINAL SEX 2ANAL SEX 3MUTUAL MASTURBATION 4DON’T KNOW 5 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 139 | HKSEXAN | If a condom is not used, what kindof anal sex puts you at most risk for HIV | ACTIVE (TOP) ANAL SEX 1PASSIVE (BOTTOM) ANAL SEX 2BOTH HAVE SAME RISK 3BOTH HAVE NO RISK 4DON’T KNOW 5 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 140 | HKSEXVA | Compared to vaginal sex, how important is it to use condoms for *anal* sex?CHECK ONLY ONE | Less important 1 Equally important 2  More important 3 Don’t know 4 Refuse to answer 8  |  |  |
| 141 | HKTRT | Is there an effective treatment for HIV/AIDS? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 3 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| **SERVICES UPTAKE** |
| NA | CS1MSG | We will now ask you about services that peer educators or outreach workers may have given you. A peer educator is someone like you who has been trained in HIV prevention. An outreach worker is someone employed by an organization, government or private agency, who might provide these same services to people like you.  |
| 142 | CSOREV | When did a peer educator or outreach worker last talk to you about HIV? | IN THE LAST 30 DAYS 1IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS 2IN THE LAST YEAR 3LONGER THAN A YEAR AGO 4NEVER 5DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | Need a skip here for never. |   |
| 143 | CSORPR | What things did the outreach worker give you the last time you met one? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. | Y N DK NRNOTHING 1 2 7 8CONDOMS 1 2 7 8LUBRICANTS 1 2 7 8PAMPHLET OR BROCHURE 1 2 7 8MEDICINES 1 2 7 8OTHER 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| 144 | CSINFLU | Who or what has the most influence over your sexual risk behaviors?DO NOT READ ANSWERS.CHECK ONLY ONE  | Friends 1 Family 2 Sexual partner 3 Social norms 4 Religion 5 HIV awareness materials 6 Health care agents/providers 7Other 8 Don’t know 97 Refuse to answer 98  |  |  |
| 145 | CSMSM | Do you think the HIV messages you have seen/heard apply to men who have sex with men/TG? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 146 | CSYOU | Do you think the HIV messages you have seen/heard apply to you? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 147 | CSAPPLY | Why do you think the messages do not apply to you? | They are not about MSM or TG 1 They are not about anal sex 2 There is a woman in the message/picture 3 They are about pregnant women 4 Other 5 Don’t know 97 Refuse to answer 98  |  |  |
| A | CT | **Counseling and Testing** |  |   |   |
| NA | CS2MSG | We will now ask you a few questions about HIV testing |
| 148 | CSCTEV | Have you ever been tested for HIV? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ’1’→SKIP TO CSCTPL1 |   |
| 149 | CSCTNV | What is the main reason you have never tested for HIV? | I FEEL I AM NOT AT RISK FOR HIV 1FEAR OF POSITIVE RESULT 2 NO TIME TO GET TESTED 3STIGMA BY HEALTH CARE WORKERS 4 OTHER 6REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | SKIP TO END SECTION |   |
| 150 | csctpl2 | Where did you have your last test? | AT MY WORK 1WHERE I HANG OUT 2OUTREACH/MOBILE TESTING 3SCHOOL 4CHURCH 5OTHER 7DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 151 | CSCTTI | When did you last test for HIV? | IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS 1BETWEEN 6-12 MONTHS AGO 2MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | If CSCTTI^=3 skip to CSCTPAR |   |
| 152 | CSCNOT | Why have you not tested in the last 12 months? | I FEEL I AM NOT AT RISK FOR HIV 1FEAR OF POSITIVE RESULT 2NO MONEY TO GET TESTED 3NO TIME TO GET TESTED 4STIGMA BY HEALTH CARE WORKERS 5 OTHER 6REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 153 | CSCTPAR | If you have a main sex partner, did you ever test together with that partner? | I DON’T HAVE A MAIN SEX PARTNER 1YES – WE TESTED TOGETHER 2NO – WE NEVER TESTED TOGETHER 3NO—PARTNER WAS TESTED BUT WITHOUT ME 4DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | Skip if no main partner |  |
| 154 | CSCTRS | What was the result of your last HIV test? | POSITIVE 1NEGATIVE 2UNCLEAR / NEITHER POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE 3DID NOT RECEIVE RESULT 4DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 155 | csctTL | Of the following people, who have you told that you have HIV? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. |  Y N DK NRNO ONE 1 2 7 8SPOUSE/SEX PARTNER 1 2 7 8DOCTOR 1 2 7 8FRIEND 1 2 7 8FAMILY MEMBER 1 2 7 8OTHER 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| NA |  | Many people with HIV register with a health care provider to get care. By “care” we mean someone goes for check-ups to a health care provider or gets ARVs for their HIV infection. The next few questions are about the first time you saw a provider for your HIV.  |
| 156 | CSLKEV | After learning you had HIV, have you ever received HIV medical care from a doctor, clinical officer or nurse?  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘1’→SKIP TO CSLKTY1 |   |
| 157 | CSLKNV |  What is the main reason why you have never received HIV medical care from a doctor, clinical officer, or nurse? | FACILITY IS TOO FAR AWAY 1I DON’T KNOW WHERE TO GET HIV MEDICAL CARE 2COST OF CARE 3COST OF TRANSPORT 4I DO NOT NEED IT / I FEEL HEALTHY / NOT SICK 5I FEAR PEOPLE WILL KNOW THAT I HAVE HIV IF I GO TO A CLINIC 6RELIGIONS REASONS 7I’M TAKING TRADITIONAL MEDICINE 8OTHER 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98   |   |   |
| 158 | CSLKTI |  What month and year did you first see a doctor, clinical officer or nurse for HIV medical care?PROVE TO VERIFY DATA  | MONTH \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH 7REFUSED MONTH 8YEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR 7REFUSED YEAR 8   |  |  |
| NA | CA | Care |   |   |   |
| NA | CS4MSG | Thank you. The next few questions are about the care you may receive now.  |
| 159 | CSCALST | What month and year did you last see a doctor, clinical officer or nurse for HIV medical care? | MONTH \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH 7REFUSED MONTH 8YEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR 7REFUSED YEAR 8  | ‘4’,’7’ OR ’8’→CSTREV |   |
| 160 | CSNOGO | What is the main reason for not seeing a doctor, clinical office or nurse for HIV medical care for more than 6 months?  | FACILITY IS TOO FAR AWAY 1I DON’T KNOW WHERE TO GET HIV MEDICAL CARE 2COST OF CARE 3COST OF TRANSPORT 4I DO NOT NEED IT / I FEEL HEALTHY / NOT SICK 5I FEAR PEOPLE WILL KNOW THAT I HAVE HIV IF I GO TO A CLINIC 6RELIGIONS REASONS 7I’M TAKING TRADITIONAL MEDICINE 8NO APPOINTMENT SCHEDULED/DID NOT MISS MOST RECENT APPOINTMENT 9OTHER 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSE TO ANSWER 98  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NA |  | We will now ask you a few questions about your “CD4” or “T-cell” count. The CD4 count tells how sick you are with HIV or how weak your immune system is and if you need to take ARVs.  |
| 161 | CSCDEV | Have you eer had a CD4 count test?The CD4 count tells you how sick you are with HIV and if you need to take ARVs or other HIV medications | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’,’8’ → SKIP TO csTBsc1 |   |
| 162 | CSCDEVL | What month and year were you last tested for your CD4 count?  | MONTH \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH 7REFUSED MONTH 8YEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR 7REFUSED YEAR 8  |   | Tailor time periods to national or program guidelines |
|  |  | The next few questions are about tuberculosis or TB. All people with HIV should be “screened” for TB. With “screening”, we mean health care staff ask you about if you have a cough, fever, or sudden weight loss.  |
| 163 |  | At your last HIV medical care visit, were you asked if you had any of the following TB symptoms: cough, fever, night sweats and weight loss? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 164 |  | In the last 12 months, have you experienced any of the following TB symptoms: cough, fever, night sweats and weight loss? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 165 |  | In the last 12 months, did you receive a chest x-ray or sputum test to look for TB?A sputrum test is when the patient has to cough and collect the sample in a cupSELECT ALL THAT APPLY | CHEST X-RAY ASPUTRUM TEST BNONE OF THEST CDON’T KNOW YREFUSE TO ANSWER Z  |  |  |
| 166 |  | Have you ever visited a TB clinic for TB diagnosis or treatment? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 167 |  | Were you tested for HIV at the TB clinic? | YES = 1NO, WAS NOT TESTED FOR HIV =2NO, ALREADY HIV POSITIVE = 3don’t know = 7REFUSED = 8 |  |  |
| 168 |  | Have you ever been told by a doctor, clinical officer or nurse that you had TB? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 169 |  | What month and year did a doctor, clinical officer or nurse tell you that you have (had) TB?RECORD THE MOST RECENT TIME IF DIAGNOSED WITH TB MORE THAN ONCE. | MONTH \_\_\_ \_\_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH = 7REFUSED MONTH = 8yEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR = 7REFUSED YEAR = 8 |  |  |
| 170 |  | Were you ever treated for TB? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 171 |  | The last time you were treated for TB, did you complete at least 6 months of treatment?  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 172 | CSTBTR2 | When did you take treatment for TB? | BEFORE I TESTED HIV-POSITIVE 1AFTER I TESTED HIV-POSITIVE 2BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER I TESTED HIV-POSITIVE 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| D | TR | Anti-retroviral treatment | IF CSCTRS<>’1’ SKIP TO NEXT SECTION (SUBSECTION) |   |
| NA |   | ART initiation |   |   |
| NA |  | Thank you. We will now ask you some questions on anti-retroviral treatment, also called ARVs, to treat HIV.  |   | Term ‘ARV’ should be changed based on local context. |
| 173 | CSTREV | Have you ever taken ARVs, that is, antiretroviral medication, to treat HIV infection? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘1’→ SKIP TO CSTRYY |   |
| 174 |  | What is the main reason you have never taken ARVs? | NOT ELIGIBILE FOR TREATMENT 1HEALTH CARE PROVIDER DID NOT PRESCRIBE 2HIV MEDICINES NOT AVAILABLE 3I FEEL HEALTHY/NOT SICK 4COST OF MEDICINES 5COST OF TRANSPORT 6TAKING TRADITIONAL MEDICATIONS 7NOT ATTENDING HIV CLINIC 8OTHER 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSED 98  |  |  |
| 175 | CSTRYy | What month and year did you first start taking ARVs?PROVE TO VERIFY DATE | MONTH \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH 7REFUSED MONTH 8YEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR 7REFUSED YEAR 8  |  |  |
| 176 |  | What month and year did you last receive ARVs?  | MONTH \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW MONTH 7REFUSED MONTH 8YEAR \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_DON’T KNOW YEAR 7REFUSED YEAR 8  |  |  |
| 177 | CSMSG |  Are you currently taking ARVs, that is, antiretroviral medications? By currently, I mean that you may have missed some doses but you are still taking ARVs.  | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |   |   |
| 178 |  | Can you tell me the main reason why you are not currently taking ARVs? | I HAVE TROUBLE TAKING A TABLET EVERY DAY 1 I HAD SIDE EFFECTS 2FACILITY TOO FAR AWAY FOR ME TO GET MEDICINE REGULARLY 3COST OF MEDICATIONS 4COST OF TRANSPORT 5I FEEL HEALTHY / NOT SICK 6FACUILITY WAS OUT OF STOCK 7RELIGIONS REASONS 8TAKING TRANDITIONAL MEDICATIONS 9OTHER 96DON’T KNOW 97REFUSED TO ANSWER 98  |  |  |
| 179 |  | People sometimes forget to take all of their ARVs every day. In the last 30 days, how many days have you missed taking any of your ARV pills?CODE ‘00’ IF NONE | NUMBER OF DAYS \_\_\_DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 180 |  |  Are you currently taking Septrin or Cotrimoxazole?Septrin or cotrimoxazole is a medicine recommended for people with HIV, even if they have not started treatment for HIV. It helps prevent certain infections but it is not treatment for HIV. By currently, I mean that you may have missed some doses but you are still taking Septrin or Cotrimoxazole. | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  |  |  |
|  | HBV  | Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about your health including hepatitis, meaning inflammation of the liver. |
| 181 | hPvac | Have you ever received the Hepatitis B vaccine? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ or ‘8’🡪SKIP TO HpBTEST |  |
| 182 | HPBTEST | Have you ever been tested for Hepatitis B? |  YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | ‘2’,’7’ or ‘8’🡪SKIP TO HPCTEST |  |
| 183 | HPTTME | When did you have your most recent Hepatitis B test? | LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 1MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AND LESS THAN FIVE YEARS AGO 2MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 184 | hPRSL | What was the result of your last Hepatitis B test? | POSITIVE 1 NEGATIVE 2DON’T KNOW 7 REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  | ‘2’,’7’ OR ‘8’ 🡪 SKIP TO HPCTEST |  |
| **SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS** |
| 185 | STABNMX | During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 186 | STULCM | During the last 12 months, have you had an ulcer or sore on or near your penis? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |   |
| 187 | STPAINUR | In the last 12 months, have you had pain on urination? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 188 | STPROV | Did you see a healthcare provider because of these symptoms? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | NO, DK, REF TO ALL SYMPTOMS 🡪STHPV‘1’🡪SKIP TO STLONG  |  |
| 189 | STPHARM | Did you see go to a pharmacy to get treatment? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 | SKIP TO STHPV |  |
| **PHYSICAL VIOLENCE** |
| NA | PVMSG1 | We would now like you to answer some questions about whether or not certain things have happened to you. Please remember that your answers are confidential. If you would like to speak to a health care worker or social worker or anyone else about your experiences, please let the survey know. |
| 190 |  | Has anyone ever done any of these things to you:* Punched, kicked, whipped, or beat you with an object
* Slapped you, threw something at you that could hurt you, pushed you or shoved you
* Choked smothered, tried to drown you, or burned you intentionally
* Used or or threatened you with a knife, gun or other weapon?
 | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 191 |  | Thinking about all these experiences that we just discussed, whether someone has done the following:* Punched, kicked whipped or beat you with an object
* Slapped you, threw something at you that could hurt you, pushed you or shoved you
* Choked, smothered, tried to drown you or burned you intentionally
* Used or threatened you with a knife, gun or other weapon

Did you try to seek professional help or services for any of these incidents from any of the following?SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. | I DID NOT TRY TO SEEK HELP = AHEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL = B POLICE OR OTHER SECURITY PERSONNEL = CSOCIAL WORKER, COUNSELOR OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION = DRELIGIOUS LEADER = E OTHER = XDON’T KNOW = YREFUSED = Z |  |  |
| 192 |  | What was the main reason that you did not try to seek professional help or services?  | DID NOT KNOW SERVICES WERE AVAILABLE = 1SERVICES NOT AVAILABLE = 2AFRAID OF GETTING IN TROUBLE = 3ASHAMED FOR SELF/FAMILY = 4COULD NOT AFFORD SERVICES = 5DID NOT THINK IT WAS A PROBLEM = 6FELT IT WAS MY FAULT = 7AFRAID OF BEING ABANDONED = 8DID NOT NEED/WANT SERVICES = 9AFRAID OF MAKING SITUATION WORSE = 10OTHER = 96DON’T KNOW = 97REFUSED = 98 |  |  |
| **SEXUAL VIOLENCE** |
| NA | SVMSG1 | We would like to ask you some questions about sex that may have happened to you. When we say ‘sex’ here we are only talking about vaginal sex and anal sex. With vaginal sex we mean a penis enters a vagina. With anal sex we mean a penis enters a person’s anus (butt). Sometimes people use lies, tricks, threats or physical force to make someone else have sex with them when they do not want to. For the next few questions, we will ask you about when someone tricked you, lied to you or threatened you to make you have sex with them, and NOT about when someone may have physically forced you to have sex. Please remember that your answers are confidential. If you would like to speak to a health care worker or social worker or anyone else about your experiences, please let the Interview Facilitator know. |
| 193 | SVCEVFR | In your lifetime, how many times has anyone ever physically forced you to have sex? CODE ‘00” IF NONE | NUMBER OF TIMES \_\_\_\_DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8  | ‘1’,’7’,’8’→ SKIP TO SVRFBEH |   |
| 194 |  | How old were you the first time someone physically forced you to have sex?  | AGE IN YEARS \_\_\_\_DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 195 |  | The first time someone physically forced you to have sex, was the person male or female? If it was more than one person, what was the sex of the person you knew the best? | MALE 1FEMALE 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 196 |  | What was this person’s relationship to you? If it was more than one person, what was the relationship with the person you knew the best? | boyfriend/GIRLFRIEND/LIVE-IN PARTNER/SPOUSE = 1EX-BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PARTNER/SPOUSE = 2RELATIVE/FAMILY MEMBER = 3classmate/schoolmate = 4teacher = 5police/security officer/military= 6employer = 7neighbor = 8community/ religious leader = 9friend = 10stranger = 11other = 96DOn’t know = 97refused = 98 |  |  |
| 197 |  | In the last 12 months, did someone physically force you to have sex? | YES 1NO 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 198 |  | In the last 12 months, did a partner physically force you to have sex?By partner, I mean a live-in partner whether or not you were married at the time. | YES 1NO, DID NOT FORCE 2NO, DID NOT HAVE A LIVE-IN PARTNER IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 199 |  | The last time someone tried to make you have sex against your will but did not succeed, was the person male or female? If it was more than one person, what was the sex of the person you knew the best? | MALE 1FEMALE 2DON’T KNOW 7REFUSE TO ANSWER 8 |  |  |
| 200 |  | The last time this happened, what was your relationship to the person who did this? If it was more than one person, what was your relationship with the person you knew the best? | boyfriend/GIRLFRIEND/LIVE-IN PARTNER/SPOUSE = 1EX-BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND/PARTNER/SPOUSE = 2RELATIVE/FAMILY MEMBER = 3classmate/schoolmate = 4teacher = 5police/security officer/military= 6employer = 7neighbor = 8community/ religious leader = 9friend = 10stranger = 11other = 96DOn’t know = 97refused = 98 |  |  |
| 201 |  | After any of these unwanted sexual experiences, did you try to seek professional help or services from any of the following?SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. | I DID NOT TRY TO SEEK HELP = AHEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL = B POLICE OR OTHER SECURITY PERSONNEL = CSOCIAL WORKER, COUNSELOR OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION = DRELIGIOUS LEADER = E OTHER = XDON’T KNOW = YREFUSED = Z |  |  |
| 202 |  | What was the main reason that you did not try to seek professional help or services? | DID NOT KNOW SERVICES WERE AVAILABLE = 1SERVICES NOT AVAILABLE = 2AFRAID OF GETTING IN TROUBLE = 3ASHAMED FOR SELF/FAMILY = 4COULD NOT AFFORD SERVICES = 5DID NOT THINK IT WAS A PROBLEM = 6FELT IT WAS MY FAULT = 7AFRAID OF BEING ABANDONED = 8DID NOT NEED/WANT SERVICES = 9AFRAID OF MAKING SITUATION WORSE = 10OTHER = 96DON’T KNOW = -8REFUSED = -9 |  |  |
|  |  | The last set of questions are about where you accessed services in 2014 and any NGO or community organization you might have been a member of. |
| 203 | MQTEST | In 2014, at which of these health facilities did you test for HIV? | Y N DK NR Poro Sapot Clinic 1 2 7 8Anglicare Stop AIDS 1 2 7 8Koki Clinic 1 2 7 8Hederu Clinic, POM General Hospital 1 2 7 8Laws Road 1 2 7 89 Mile Clinic 1 2 7 8Kaugere Clinic 1 2 7 8St Joseph’s Medical Centre 1 2 7 8St Ferdanaz  1 2 7 8St John’s, Gerehu 1 2 7 86 Mile Clinic 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| 204 | MQSTD | In 2014, at which of these health facilities did you get treated for an STD? | Y N DK NR Poro Sapot Clinic 1 2 7 8Anglicare Stop AIDS 1 2 7 8Koki Clinic 1 2 7 8Hederu Clinic, POM General Hospital 1 2 7 8Laws Road 1 2 7 89 Mile Clinic 1 2 7 8Kaugere Clinic 1 2 7 8St Joseph’s Medical Centre 1 2 7 8St Ferdanaz  1 2 7 8St John’s, Gerehu 1 2 7 86 Mile Clinic 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| 205 | MQMEM | In 2014, did you belong to any of these NGOs or community organizations? | Y N DK NR Kapul Champions 1 2 7 8Friends Frangipani 1 2 7 8Igat Hope 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| 206 | MQACT | In 2014, did you participate in an activity of any of these NGOs or community organizations? | Y N DK NRTingim Laip 1 2 7 8Poro Sapot 1 2 7 8Kapul Champions 1 2 7 8Friends Frangipani 1 2 7 8Igat Hope 1 2 7 8Salvation Army 1 2 7 8Hope Worldwide 1 2 7 8Four Square / Living light 1 2 7 8Women in Hope 1 2 7 8Anglicare Stop AIDS 1 2 7 8PNG DLA (Development Law Association) 1 2 7 8Friends Foundation 1 2 7 8 |  |  |
| **QUESTIONNAIRE FEEDBACK** |
| NA | IN1MSG |   |   |   |   |
| NA | INEDATE | End Date | <DATE> |   | Date of data collection ends should be on every record. |
| NA | INETIME | End Time | <TIME> |   | Interview end time should be on every questionnaire. |
| NA | INTIME | Number of minutes in survey (QPETIME-QPSTIME |   |   |   |