Table S1. Comparison of within-subject and between-subject average similarity percentage of the anterior nares' bacterial profiles across 14 healthy children.

Child	Average similarity percentage <sup>1</sup>		D X7-14
	Within-subject <sup>2</sup>	Between-subject <sup>3</sup>	P-Value <sup>4</sup>
1	33.70	26.75	0.459
2	49.30	27.22	0.009
3	45.80	16.68	0.009
4	16.10	14.22	0.545
5	54.80	28.39	0.009
6	34.60	19.69	0.009
7	41.80	27.55	0.019
8	11.90	16.26	0.009
9	48.30	24.75	0.009
10	63.40	25.45	0.009
11	37.50	26.08	0.009
12	19.00	21.15	0.382
13	24.00	21.07	0.201
14	40.50	22.46	0.069
Overall	37.19	22.69	0.015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Calculation was based on PRIMER v6 software using Bray-Curtis similarity algorithm with square root transformation on phylotype level.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Average similarity percentages within-subjects were calculated between bacterial profiles on three different collection days (roughly one month apart) for each child separately.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Average similarity percentages between-subjects for each child were based on measurements of pairwise comparisons between all 14 children.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>P-values were calculated based on a Mann-Whitney-U-Test