**Additional File 1.** Variables and sources. Diagnoses (ICD-8 and ICD-10) and medication (ATC, Anatomical Therapeutical Chemical) codes used.

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| **Disease/condition** | **Relevant ICD8 or ICD10 diagnostic codes (DNPR) or ATC codes (Dansh Register of Medicinal Product Statistics)** |
| Cancer | ICD-8: 140-200ICD-10: C00-C97 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | ICD-8: 491-492.ICD-10: J44. |
| Treated hypertension (defined as at least 2 antihypertensive agents) | ATC: C02A, C02B, C02C, C02DA, C02L, C02DB, C02DD, C02DG, C03A, C03B, C03D, C03E, C03X, C04, C05, C07A, C07B, C07C, C07D, C07F, C08, C08G, C09AA, C09BA, C09BB, C09CA, C09DA, C09DB, C09XA02, C09CA52  |
| Diabetes | ATC: A10. |
| Upper gastrointestinal ulcer | ICD-8: 531-535ICD-10: K25-K27, K29  |
| Renal disease | ICD-8: 403-404, 581-584, 75310, 75311, 75319, 59009, 59320, 25002, 40039ICD-10: N02-N12, N14, N18, N19, N26, Q61, N158-N164, N168, Q613, E102, E112, E132, E142, I120, M321B |
| Heart failure | ICD-8: 425, 4270, 4271ICD-10: I42, I50, I110  |
| Prior acute myocardial infarction | ICD-8: 410.ICD-10: I21, I22  |
| Peripheral artery disease | ICD-8: 440ICD-10: I70, I74 |
| Ischemic stroke | ICD-8: 433ICD-10: I63, I64 |