**Table S1 Title: Details of Studied Hospitals and Intensive Care Units**

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| **Hospital** | **Practice Type** | **Referral Center** | **ICU** | **Format** | **Critical Care Physician Staffing** | **Primary Physician Staffing Specialty** | **Critical Care Trainees** |
| 1 | Academic | Quaternary | CTICU | Hybrid | Yes | Anesthesiology\* | Yes |
| MICU | Closed | Yes | Pulmonology | Yes |
| NSICU 1 & 2 | Hybrid | Yes | Neurology\* | Yes |
| SICU | Hybrid | Yes | Surgery\* | Yes |
| 2 | Hybrid | Tertiary | CTICU | Hybrid | Yes | Anesthesiology | No |
| MICU | Closed | Yes | Pulmonology | Yes |
| NSICU | Closed | Yes | Neurology | Variable |
| SICU | Hybrid | Yes | Pulmonology\* | No |
| 3 | Hybrid | No | CTICU | Open | No | Surgery | No |
| MSICU | Hybrid | Yes | Pulmonology\* | Variable |
| 4 | Community | No | MSICU | Open | No | Internal Medicine | No |

Table S1 Caption: \*Denotes ICUs with a multidisciplinary staffing model. See list of abbreviations.