Additional file 2. Technical model execution details for models in CFs.

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|  | Correctional facilities |
| **Items to specify the models** | Hartley *et al.* (2006) [27] | Kajita *et al.* (2007) [25] | Beauparlant *et al.* (2016) [26] |
| **Assumptions** |  |  |  |
| Mass-action 1 | Not applicable | Yes | Yes |
| Homogenous contact mixing | Not applicable | Yes | Yes |
| Constant transmission rates | Not applicable | Yes(regardless of colonized/infected) | Yes(regardless of hosts) |
| Same admission and discharge rate | Not applicable | No | No  |
|  |   |   |   |
| **Parameter values** 2 |  |  |  |
| Transmission coefficient (A) X (B) | Not applicable | 0.00005 - 0.075 (male)0.00005 - 0.1 (female) | 0.01 / 0.04 |
|  Transmission probability (A) | Not applicable | 1 x 10⁻⁵- 1.5 x 10⁻³ (male) 31 x 10⁻⁵- 2 x 10⁻³ (female) 3 | 1 4 |
|  Contact rate (per day) (B) | Not applicable | 5-50 (number; male) 5-50 (number; female) | 0.01 / 0.04 (regardless of subpopulation) |
| Transition probability | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Recovery rate of hosts (per day) | Not applicable | 1/120 - 1/30 (male / female) 5 | 1/45 (community / incarcerated) 6 |
| Decontamination rate of vectors | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Facility size | 700 (hospital)3098 (prison) | 16956 (male)2200 (female) | 100000 (community, inmates, recidivists) |
| Probability of admission of colonized hosts | Not applicable | 8.80 x 10⁻⁵- 4.92 x 10⁻³ (male) 74.43 x 10⁻⁴ - 7.77 x 10⁻³ (female) 7 | Not applicable 8 |
| Resident-to-staff ratio | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Admission rate (daily) | Not applicable | 341 - 407 (number; male)64 - 81 (number; female) | 1/10000 (community)1/365 (recidivists) |
| Discharge rate (daily) | 1/5 (hospital)1/27 (prison) | 1/50 - 1/42 (male)1/34 - 1/27 (female) | 1/45 |
| Proportion of colonized individuals progressing into infection | Not applicable | 0.1 - 0.3 (male / female) | Not applicable |
| Average time for colonized individuals to progress to infection (days) | Not applicable | 4 - 15 (male / female) | Not applicable |
| Probability of recidivism | Not applicable | Not applicable | 0.4 |
| Death rate (per day) | Not applicable | Not applicable | 1 / (80\*365) |
| Rate of individuals reaching age of majority (person per day) | Not applicable | Not applicable | Number of individual in community at time t \* death rate |
|   |   |   |   |
| **Ways of parameterization (data source year, if stated)** |  |  |  |
|  Official data | Yes | Yes | Yes |
|  Empirical study | No | Yes (1998 - 2004) | Yes (2005 - 2010) |
|  Expert opinion | No | Yes | No |
|  Estimation | No | Yes | Yes |
|  Adapted from old models | No | No | Yes |
| Remarks |  |  |  |
| 1 In terms of force of transmission, it was density-dependent as it depended on number of colonized/infected individuals and proportion of susceptible individuals in the system. |
| 2 Interpretations of parameter values should fit the context of the original model, and they may not be directly comparable across models. |
| 3 Assumed the same for the flow of non-carriers being turned into colonized by both colonized and infected individuals. |
| 4 Judged from the model formula. |
| 5 From colonized to susceptible |
| 6 From infected to susceptible |
| 7 Assumed the same for importation of colonized / infected inmates |
| 8 Separate compartments were set for community (infected) and recidivism (infected) to feature the flows between infected individuals. |